

Figure 11-1 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

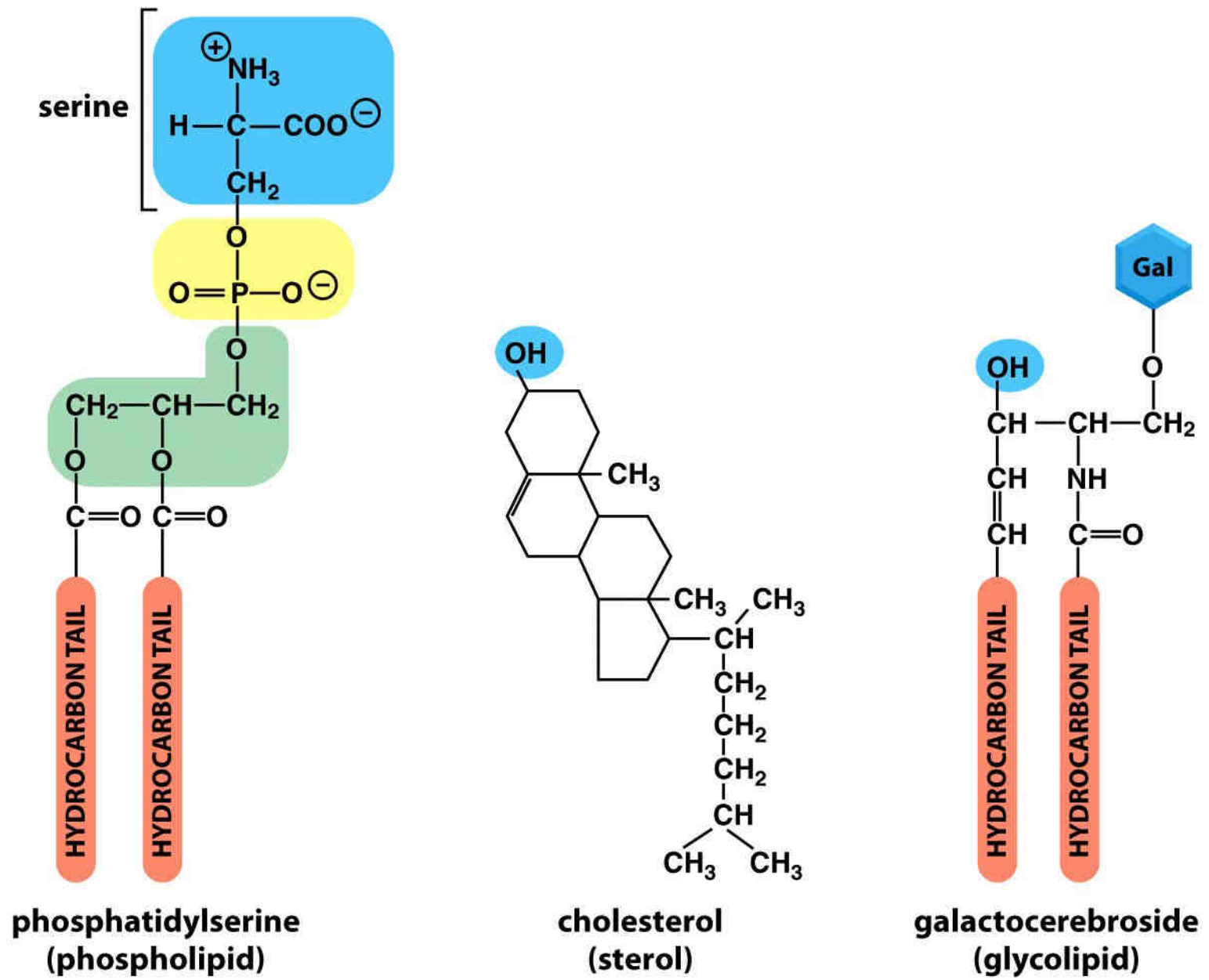
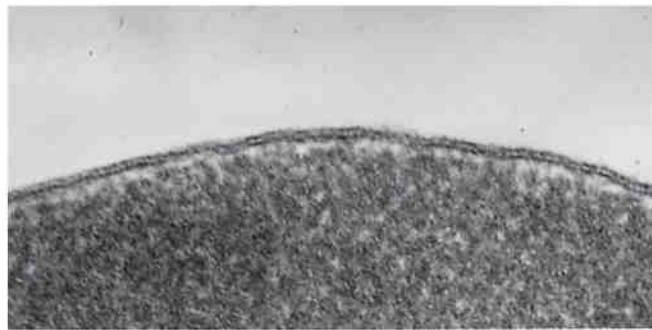
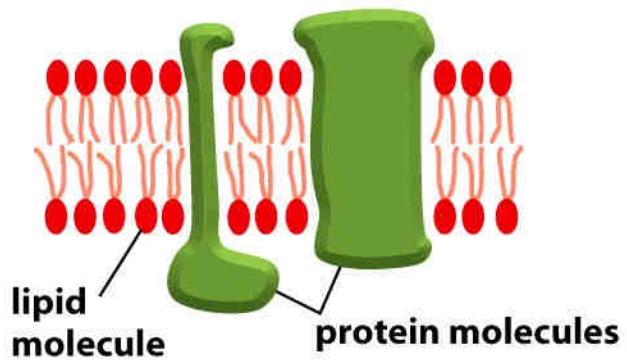


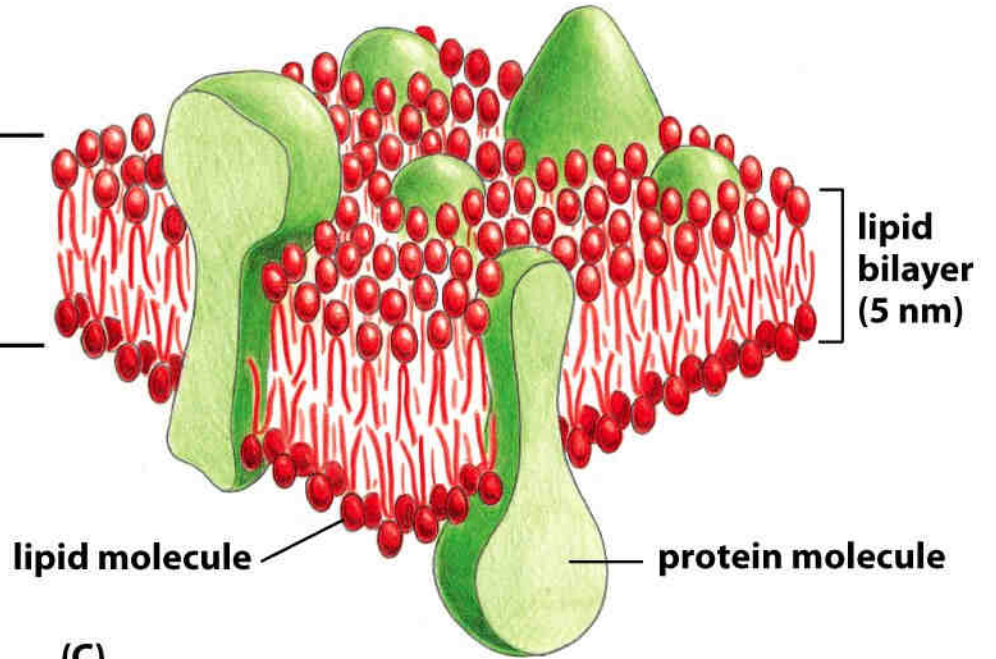
Figure 11-7 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)



(A)



(B)



(C)

Figure 11-4 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

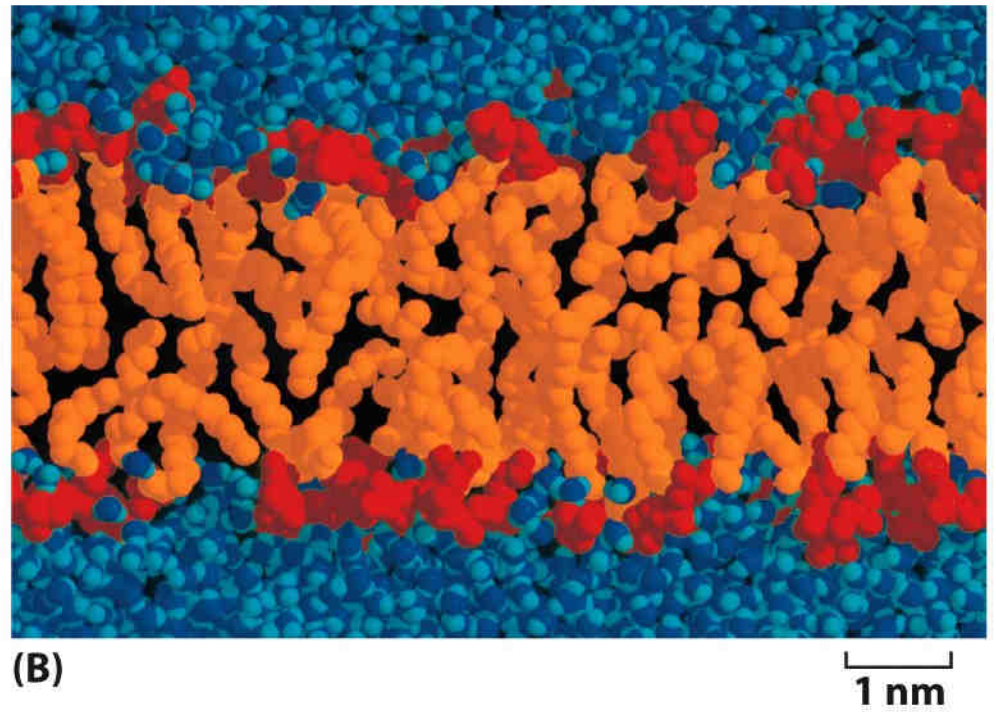
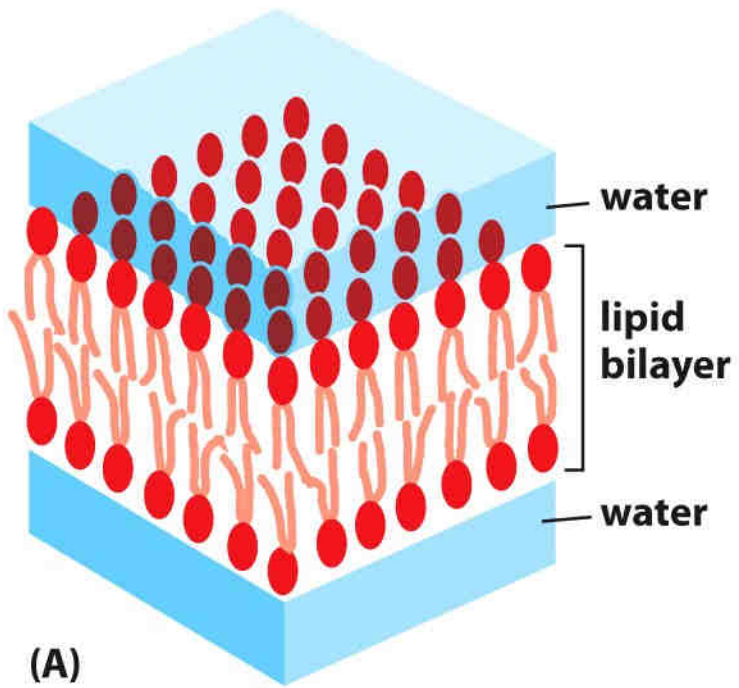
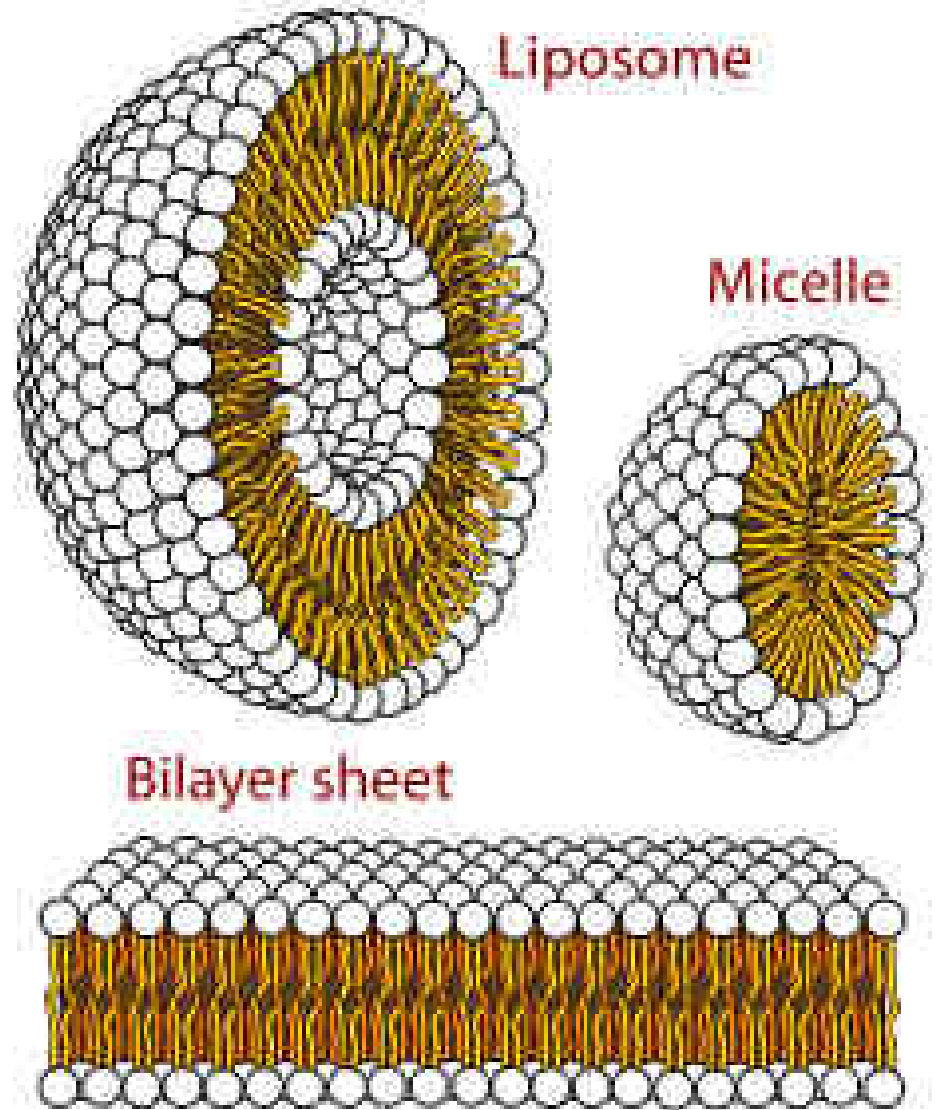
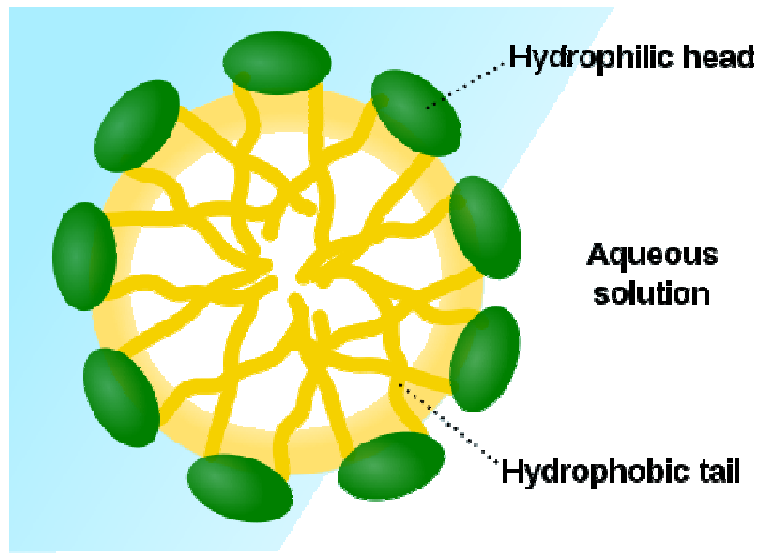
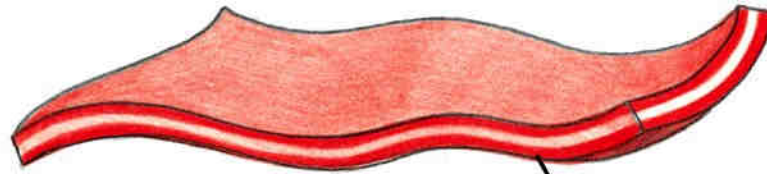


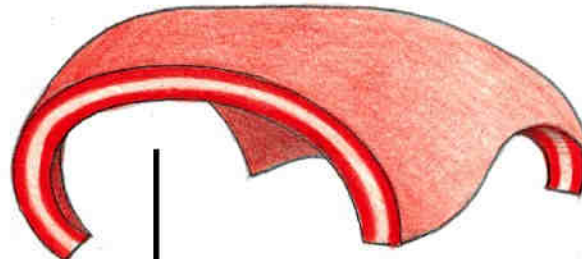
Figure 11-11 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)



ENERGETICALLY UNFAVORABLE

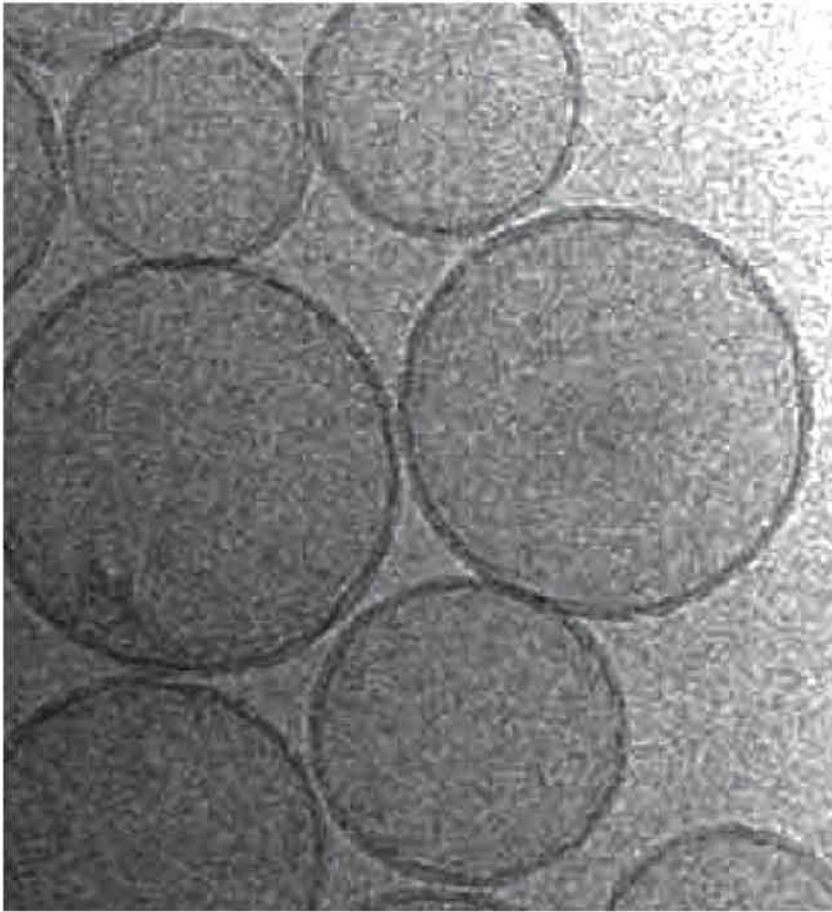


planar phospholipid bilayer
with edges exposed to water

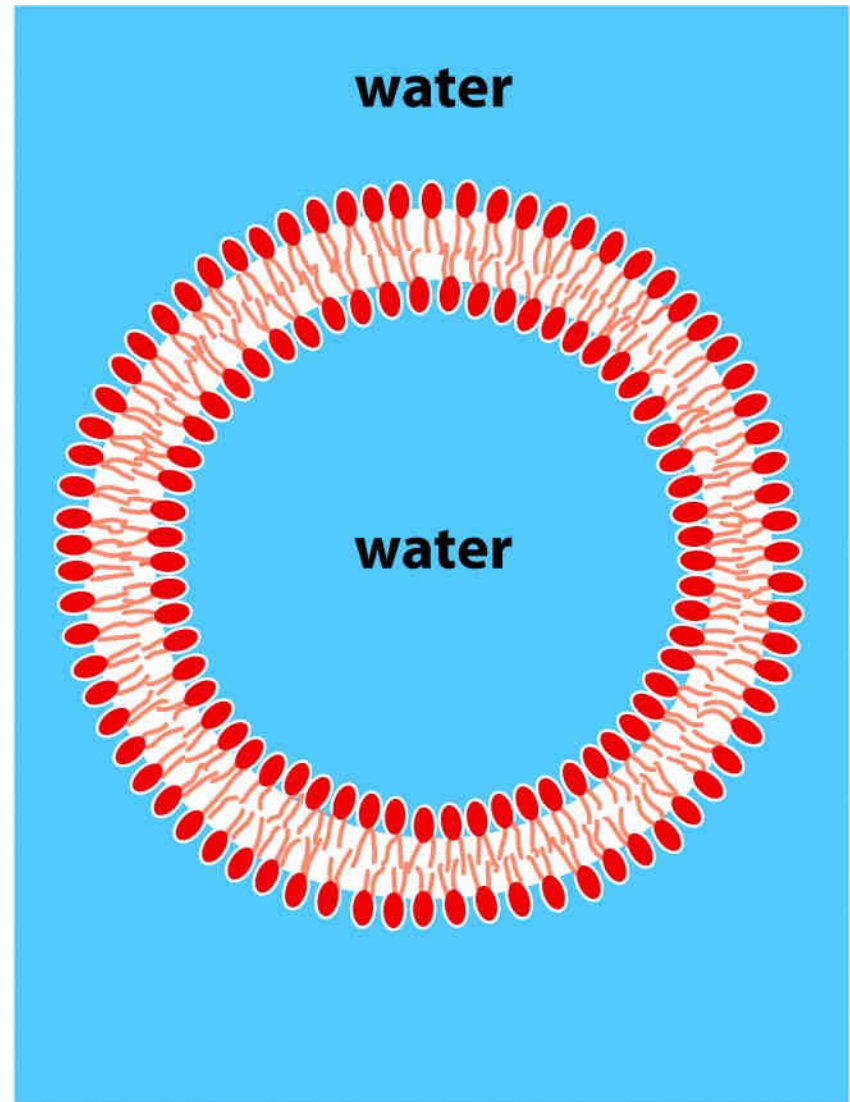


sealed compartment
formed by phospholipid
bilayer

ENERGETICALLY FAVORABLE



(A)



(B)

25 nm

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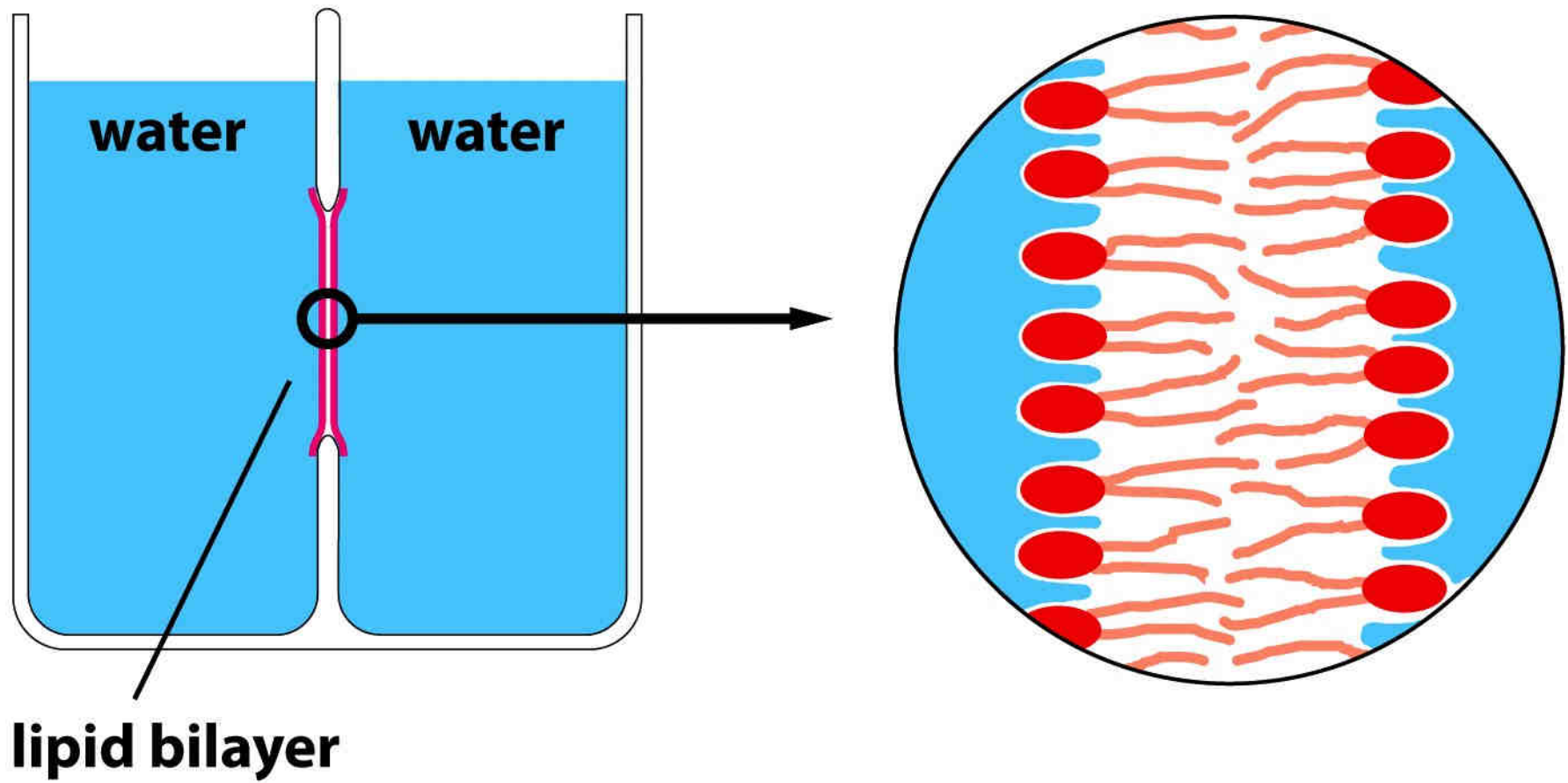


Figure 11-14 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

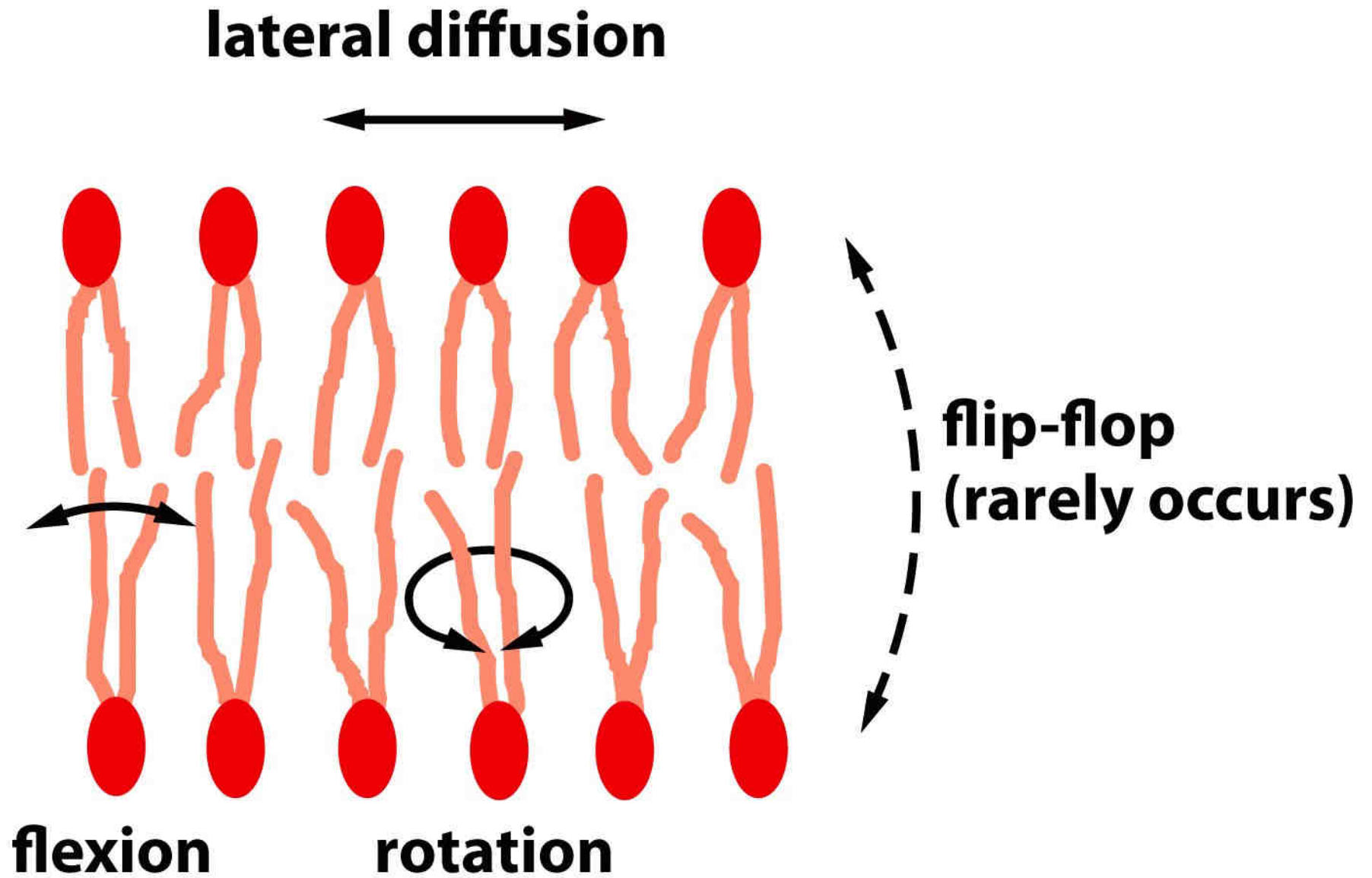


Figure 11-15 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

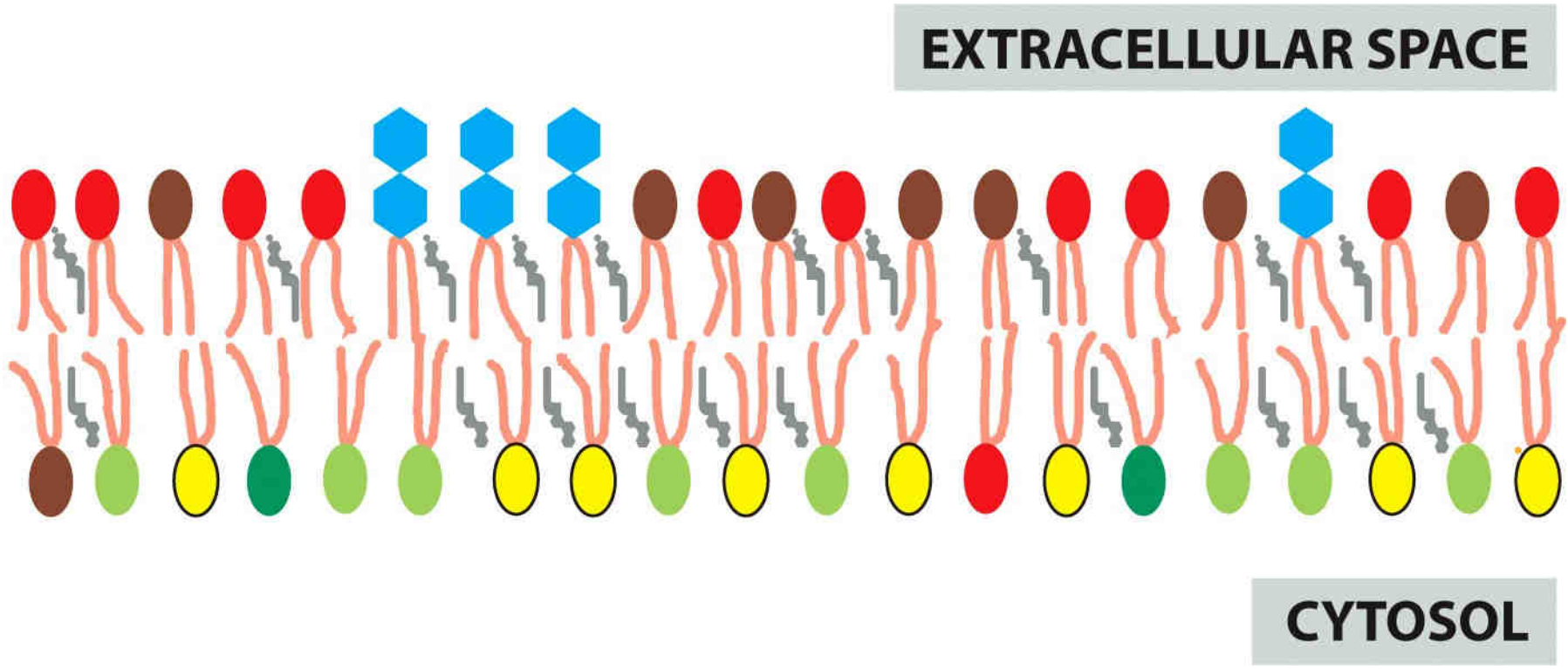


Figure 11-17 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

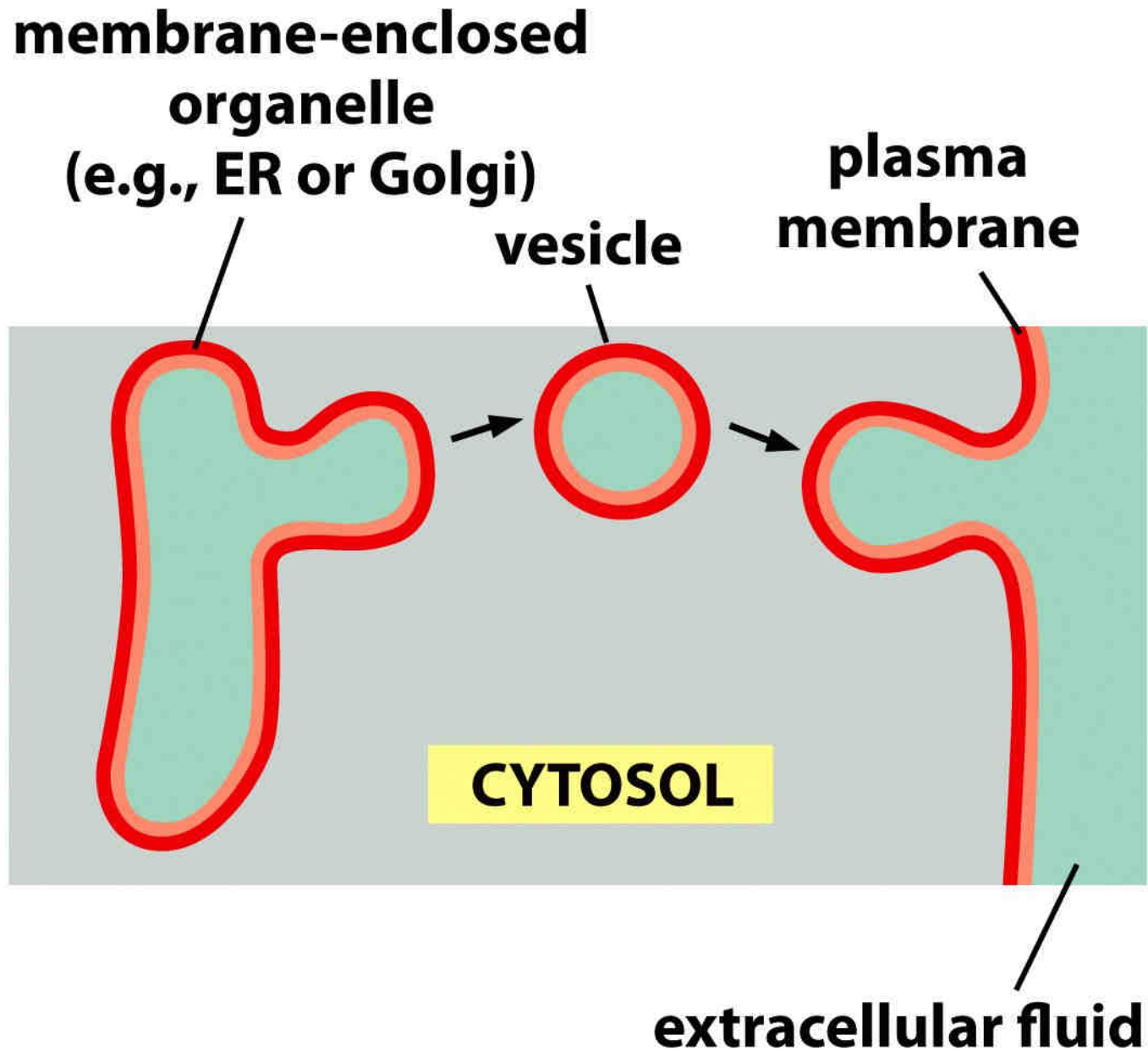
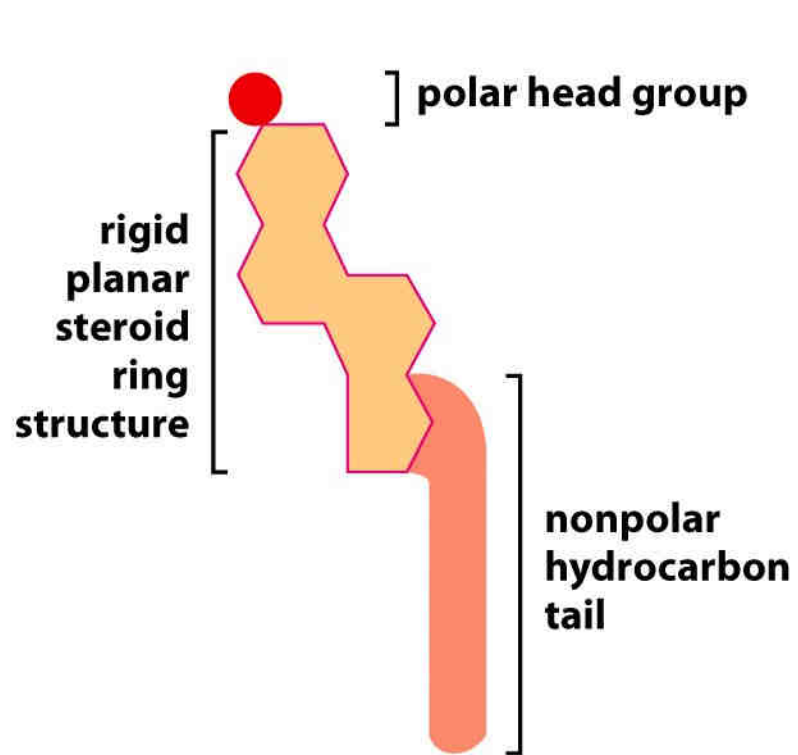
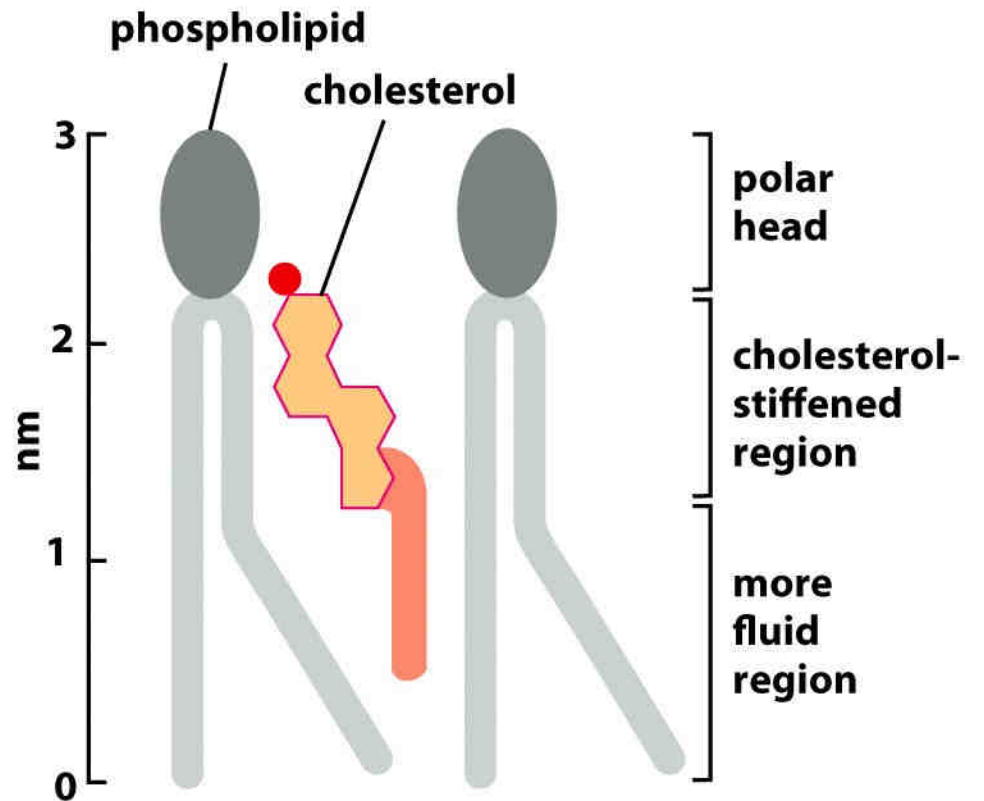


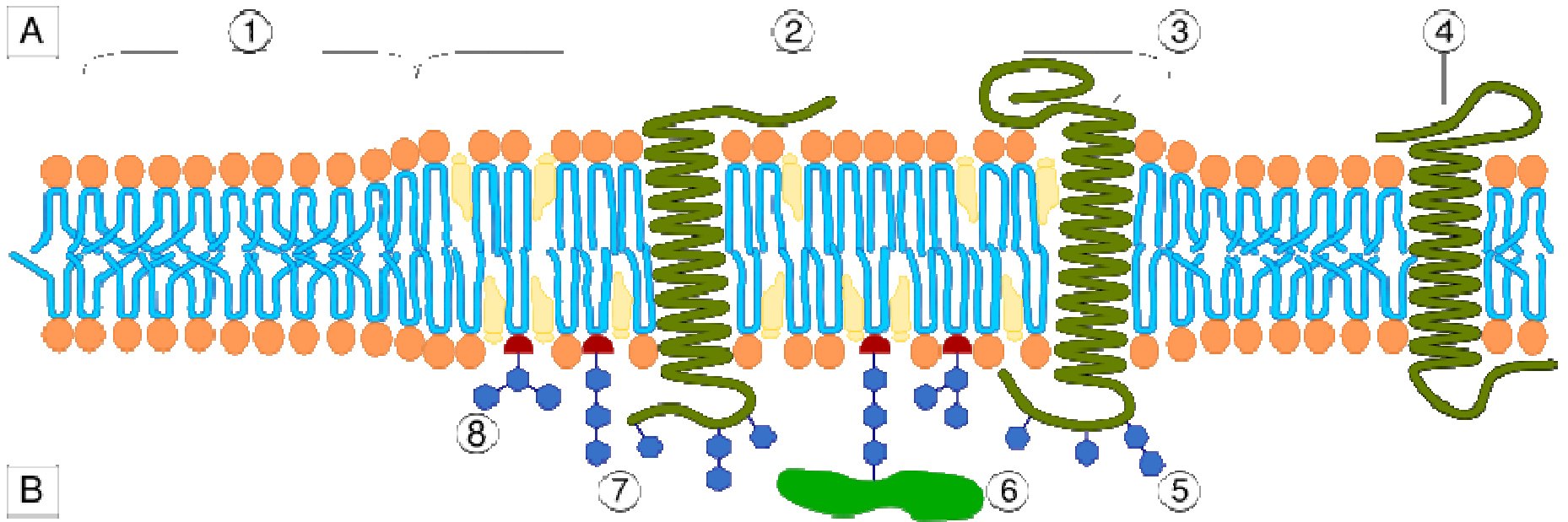
Figure 11-19 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)



(A)



(B)



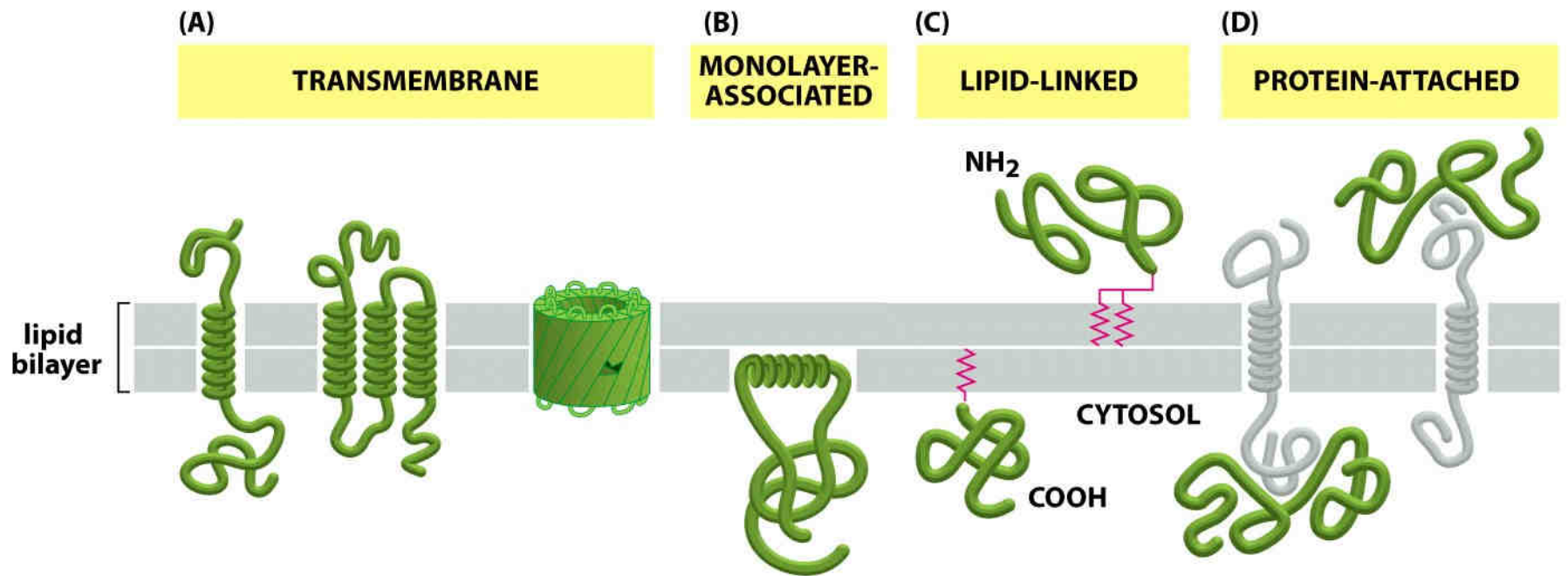


Figure 11-21 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

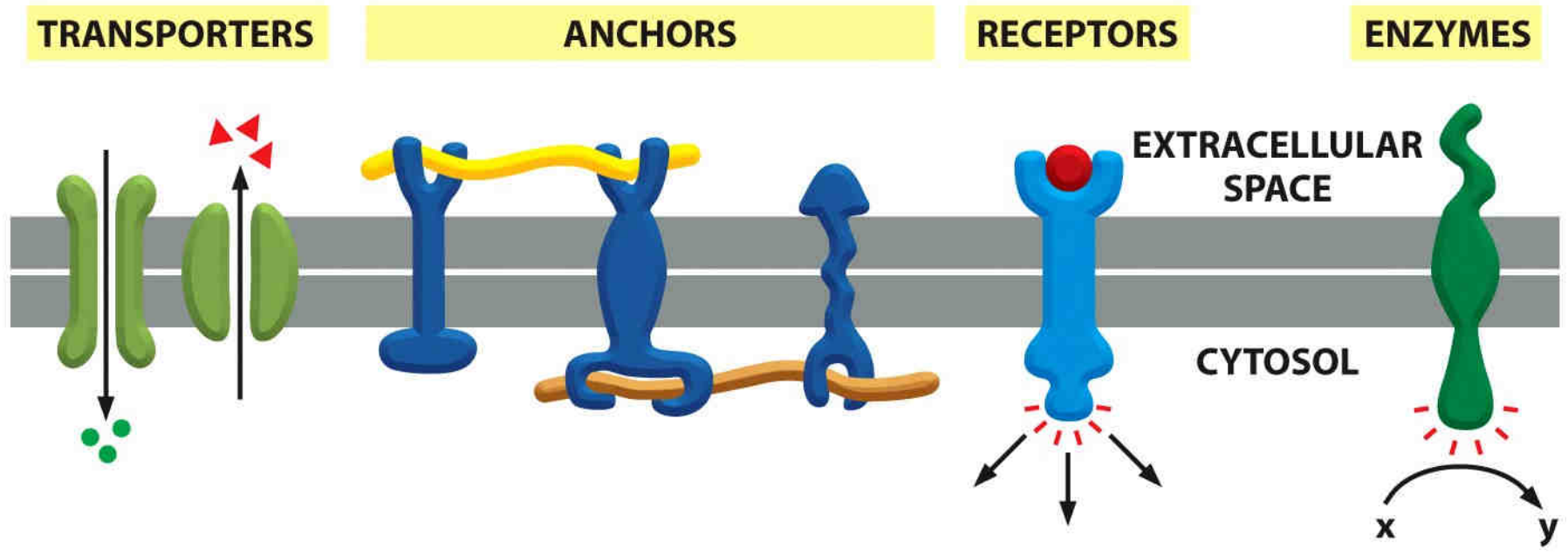


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α -helical Bundles

Example Bacteriorhodopsin (PDB 1AP9)



β -Barrels

Example: Matrix Porin (PDB 1OMF, Subunit)

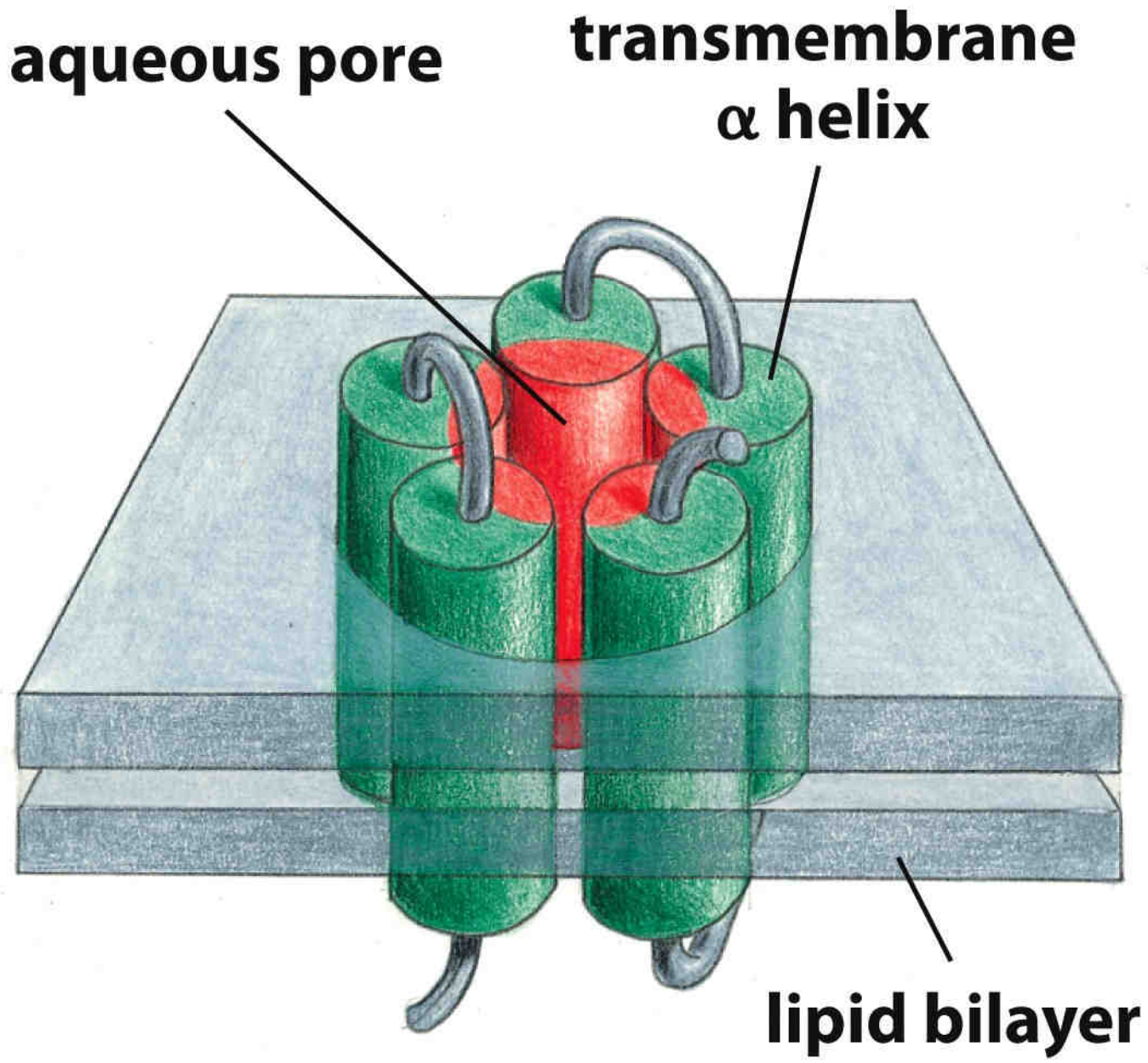


Figure 11-24 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

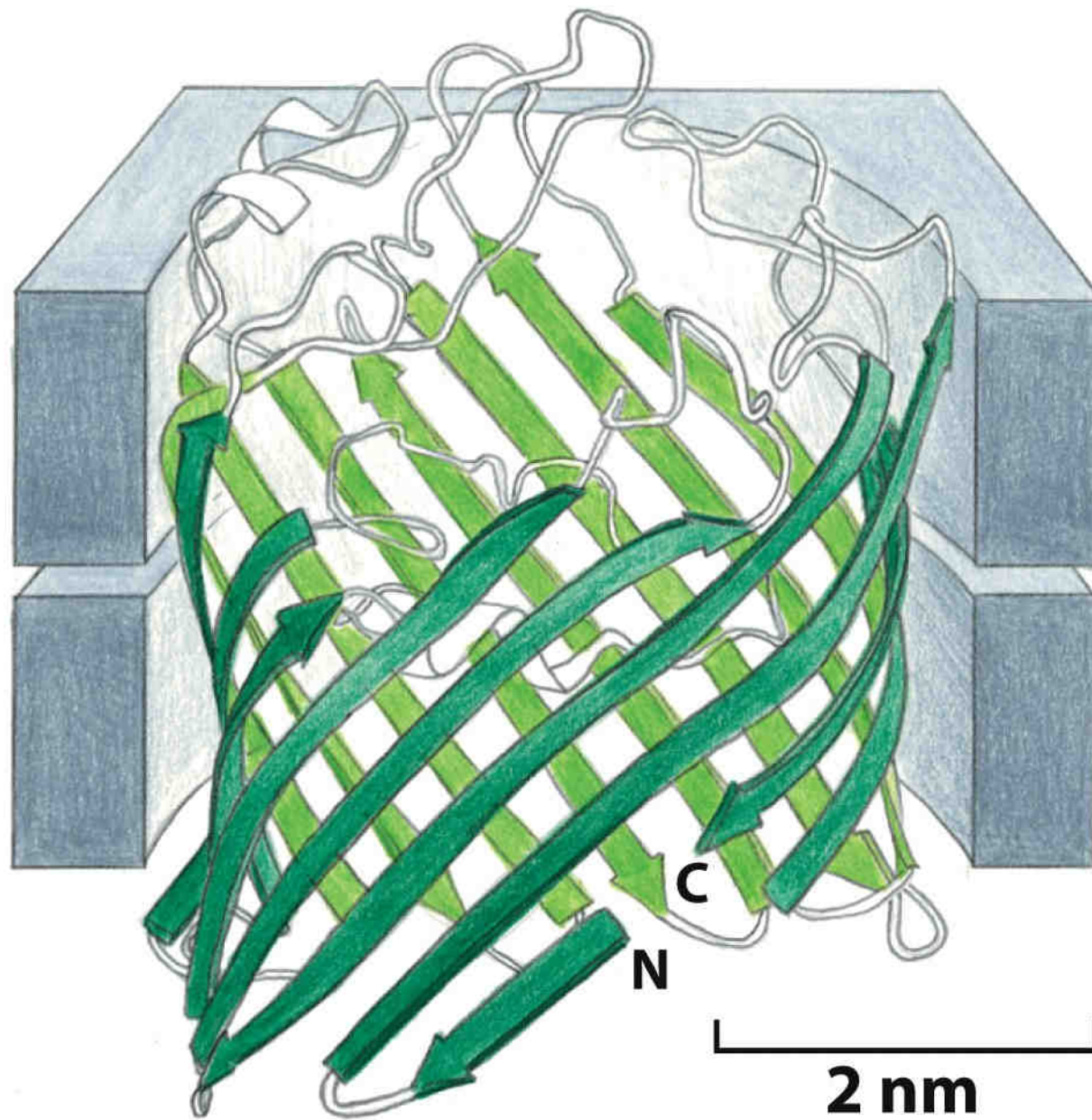
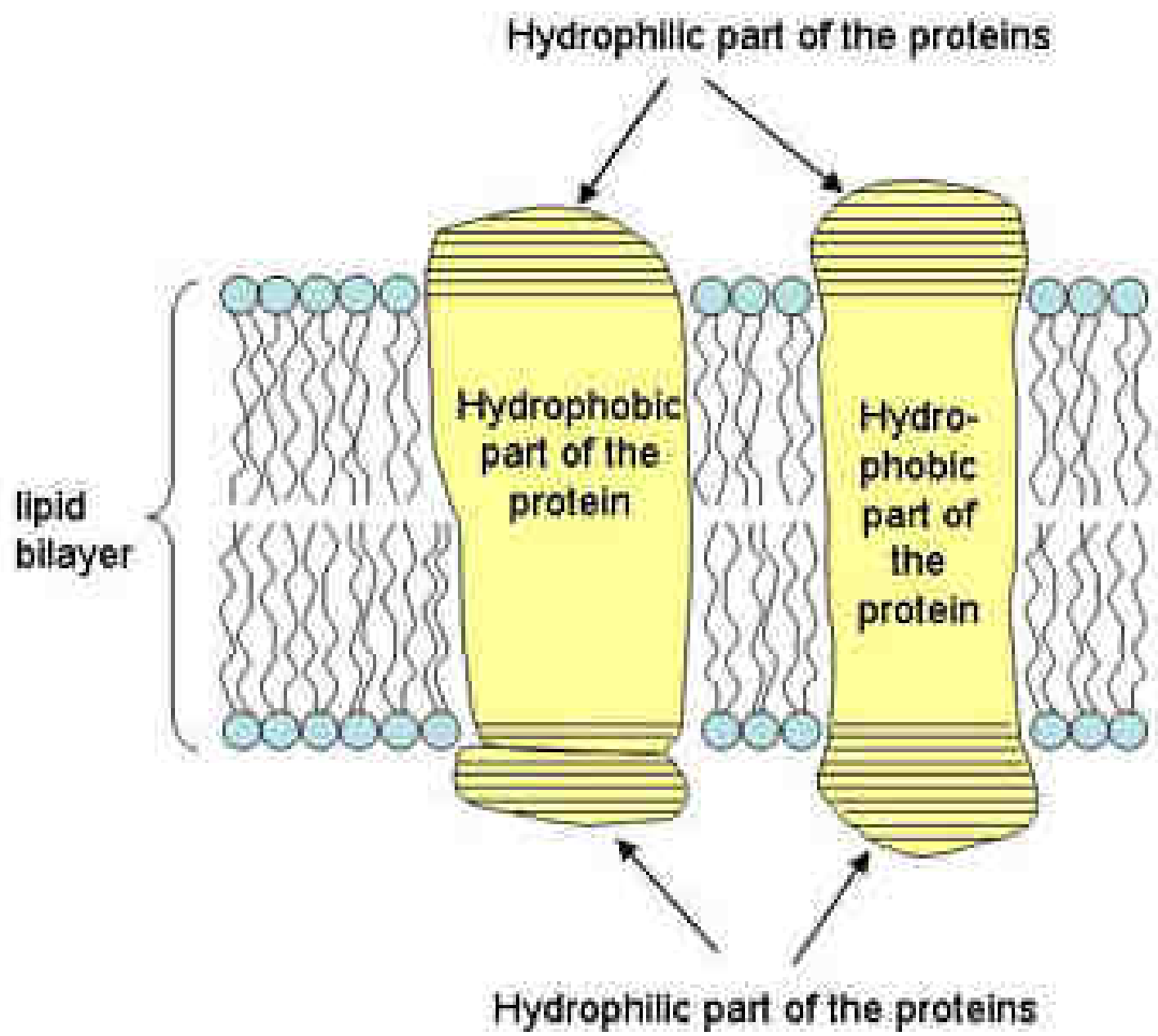
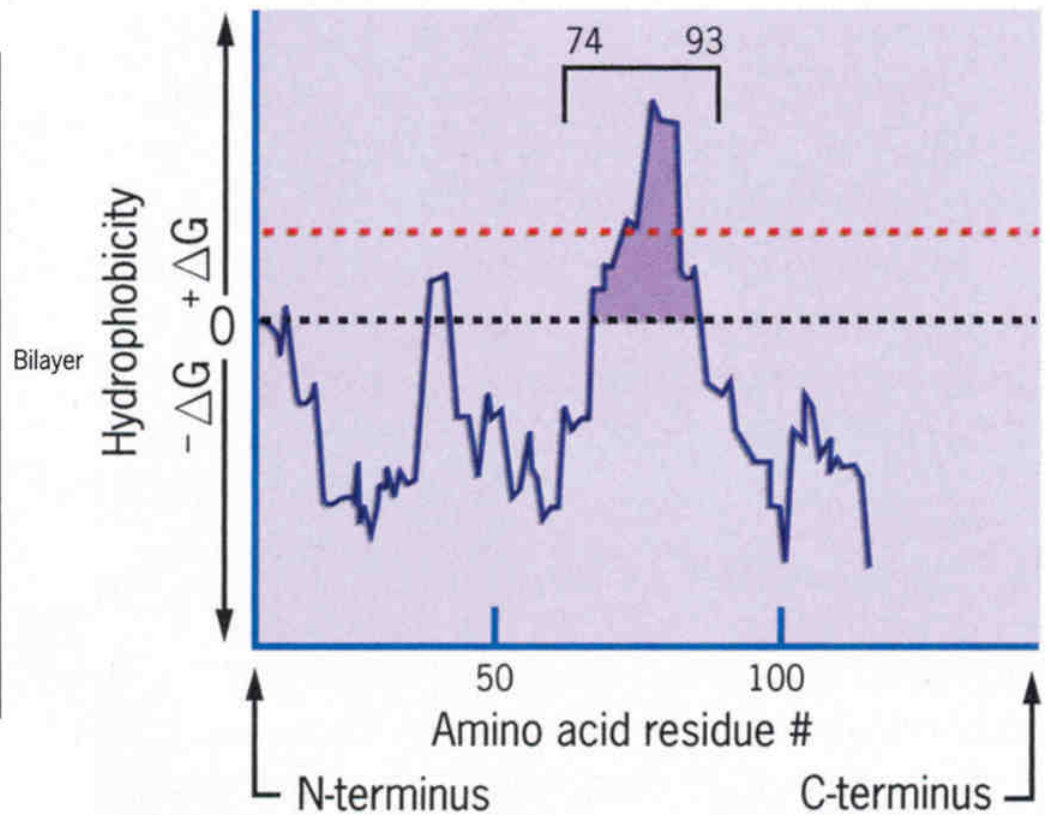
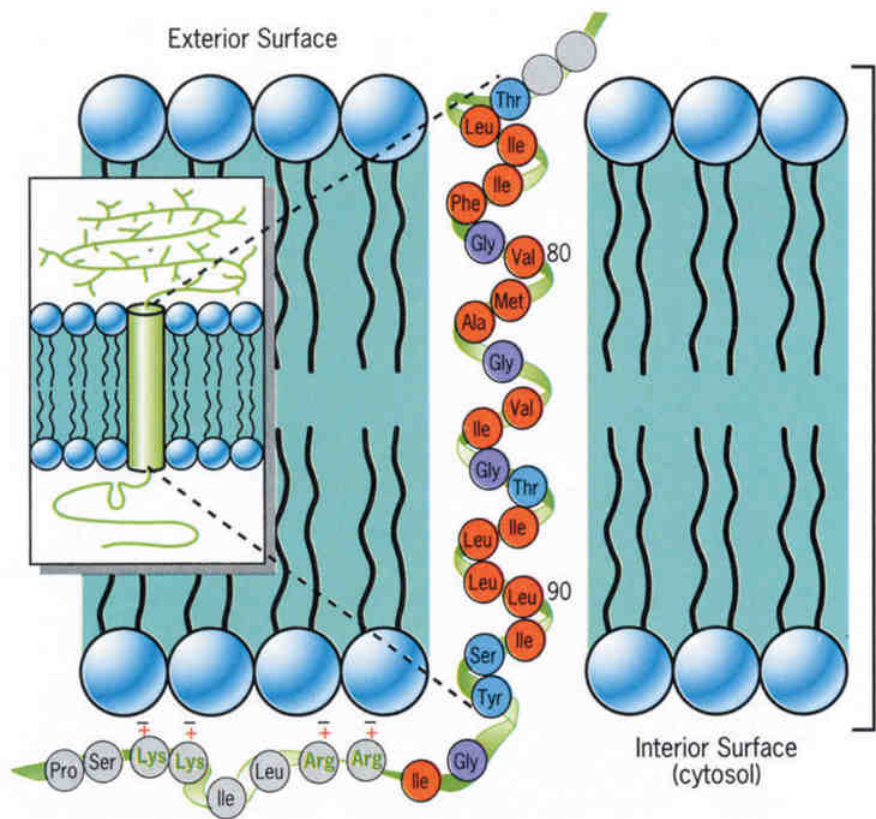


Figure 11-25 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)





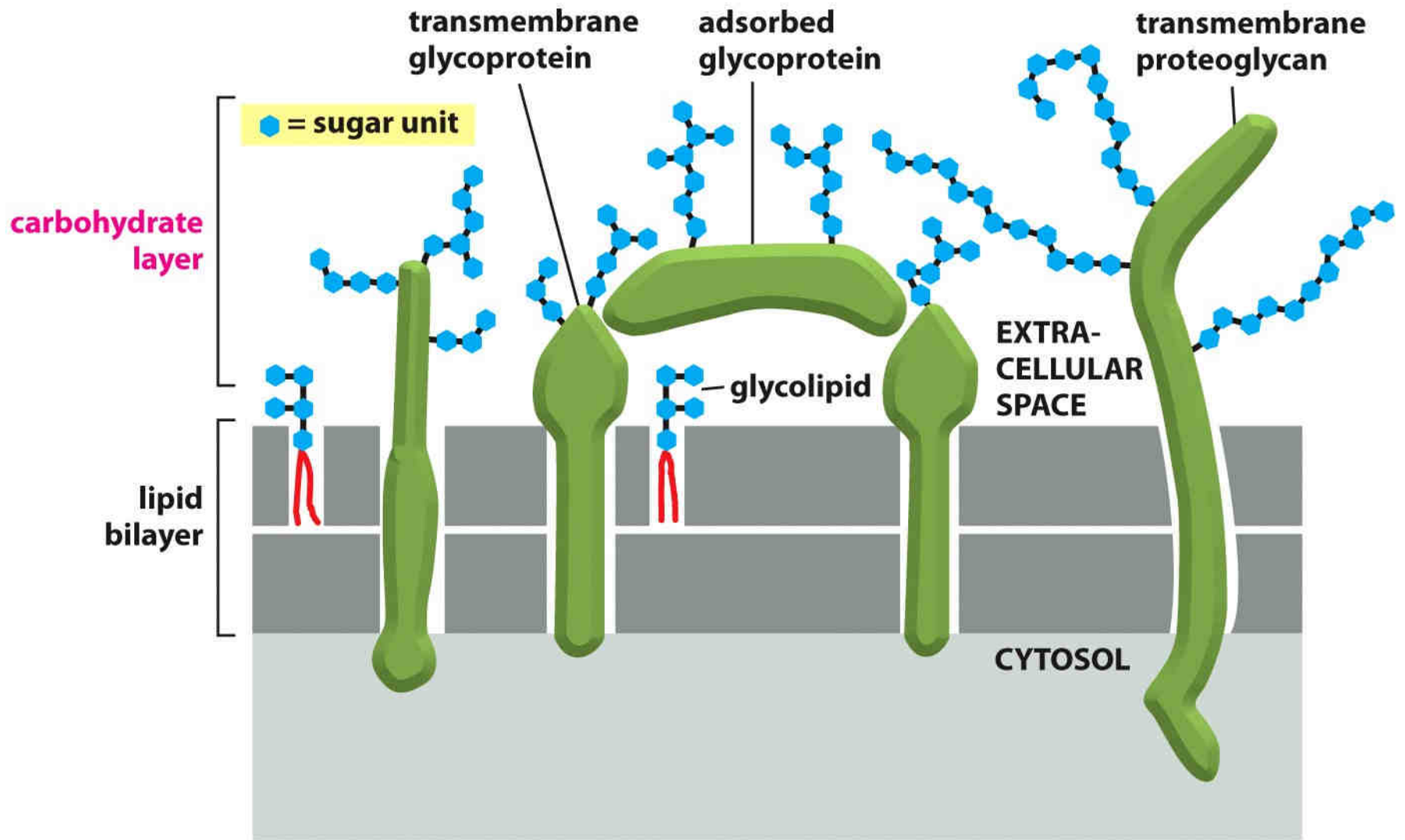


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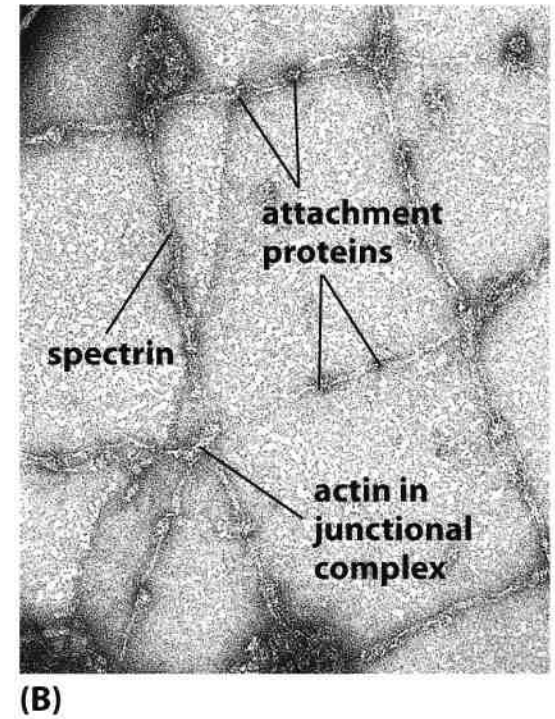
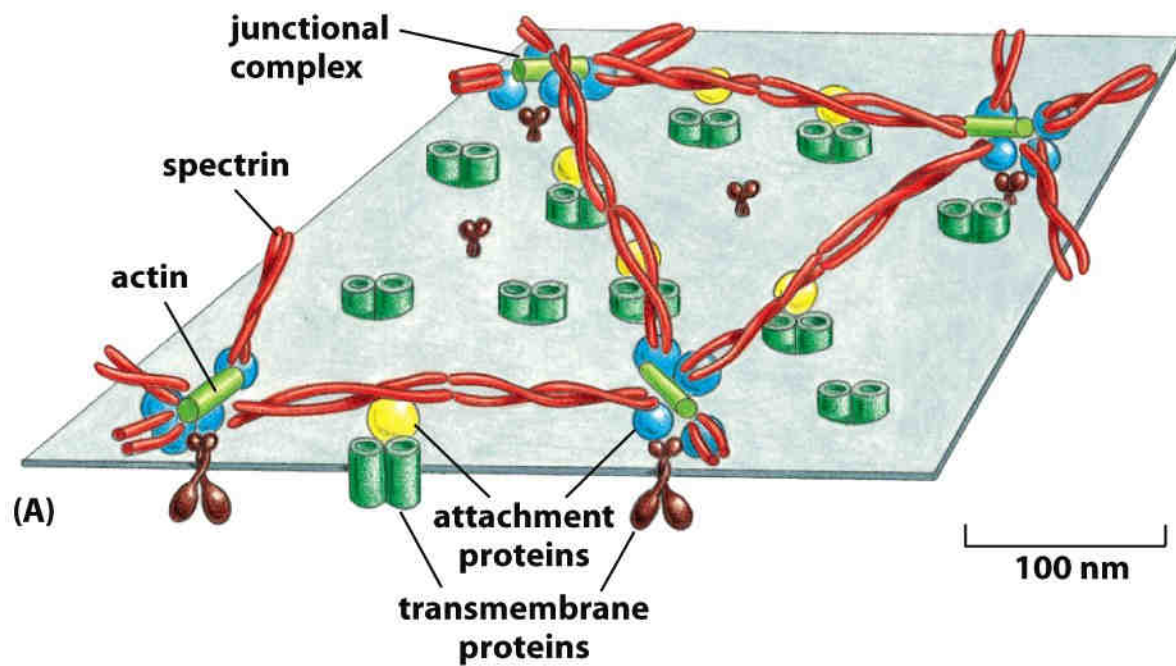


Figure 11-31 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

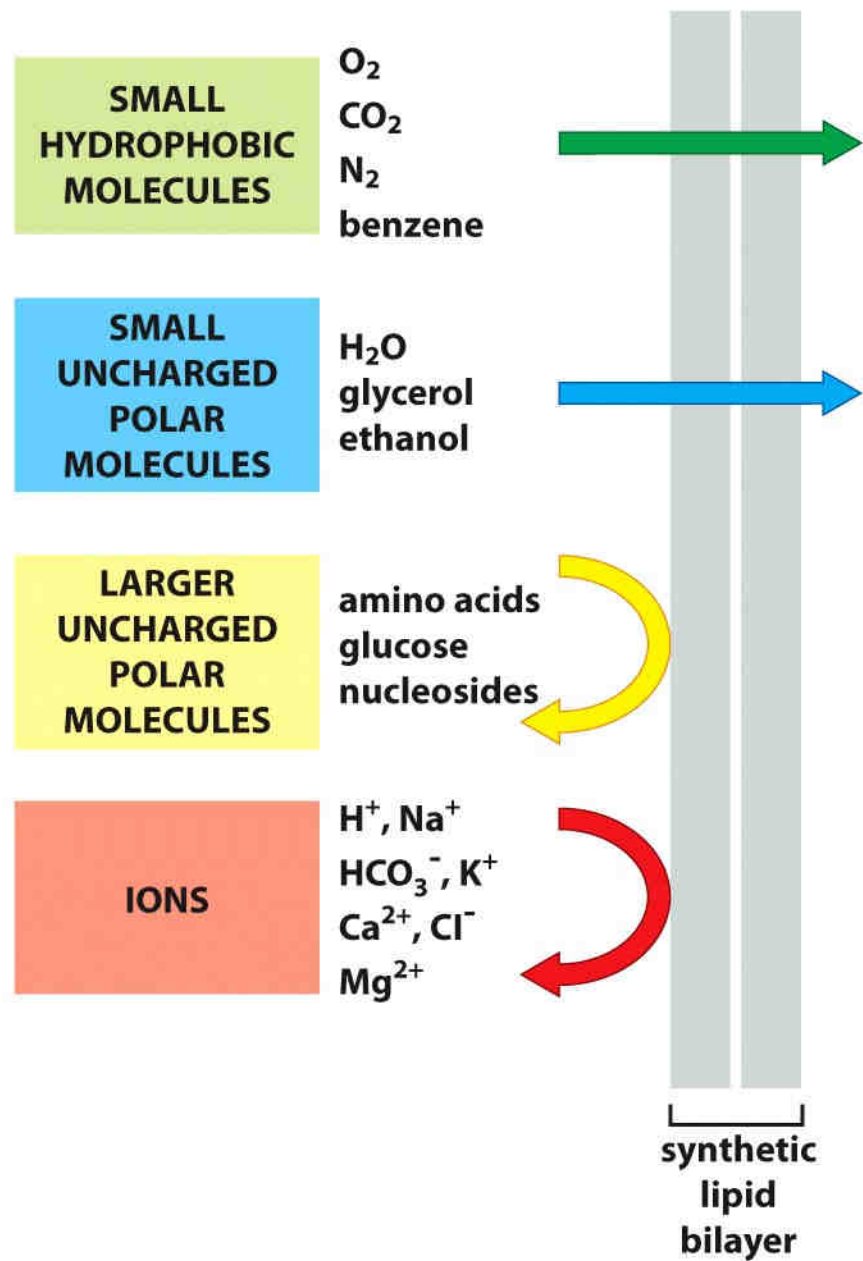


Figure 12-2 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

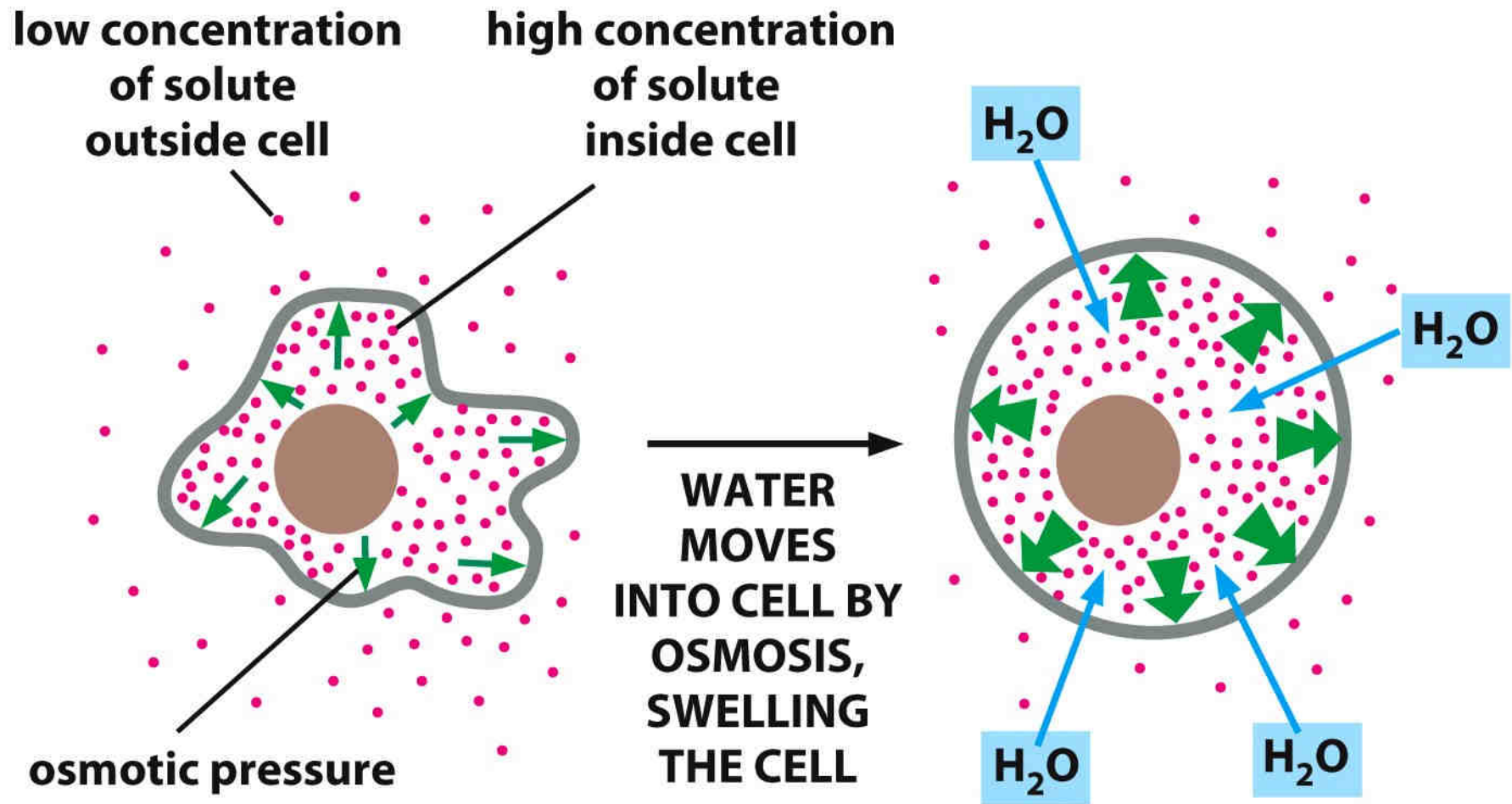


Figure 12-12 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

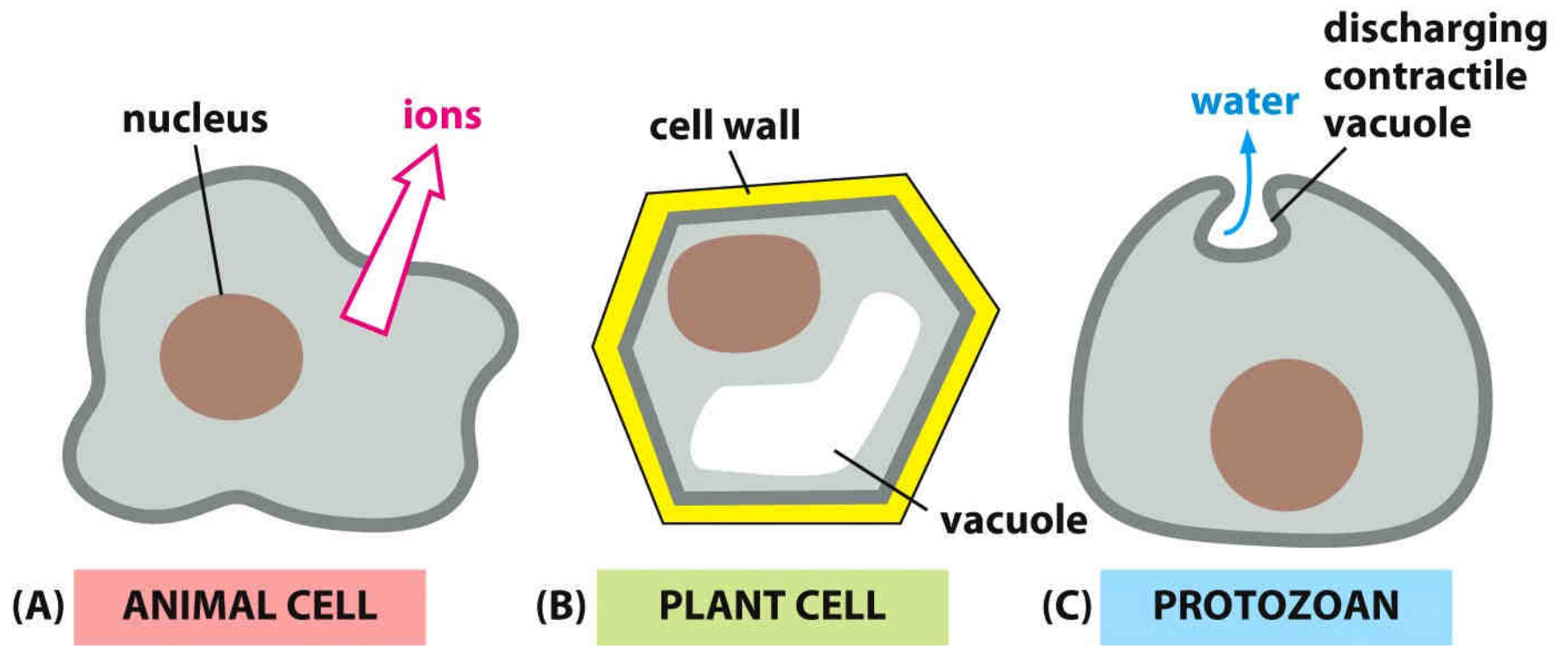


Figure 12-13 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

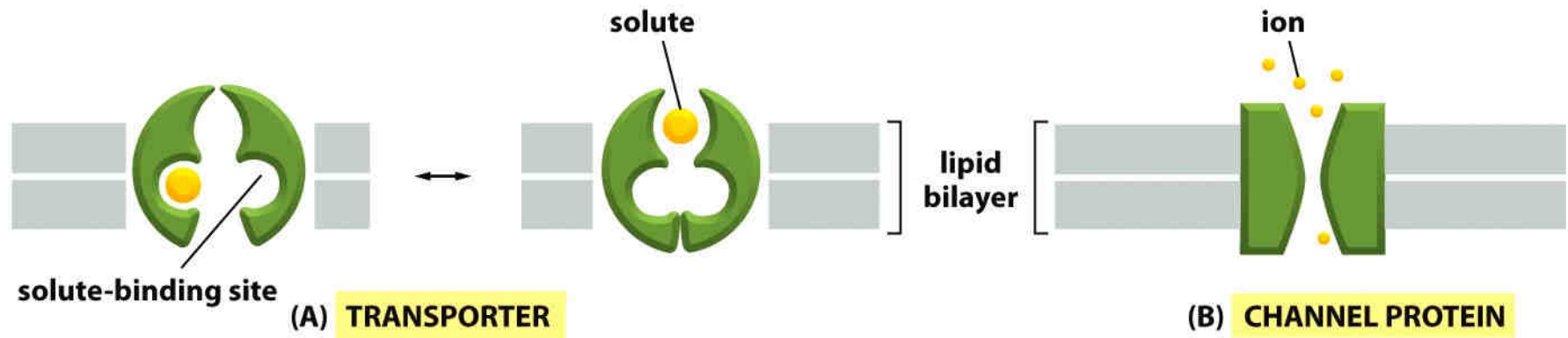


Figure 12-3 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

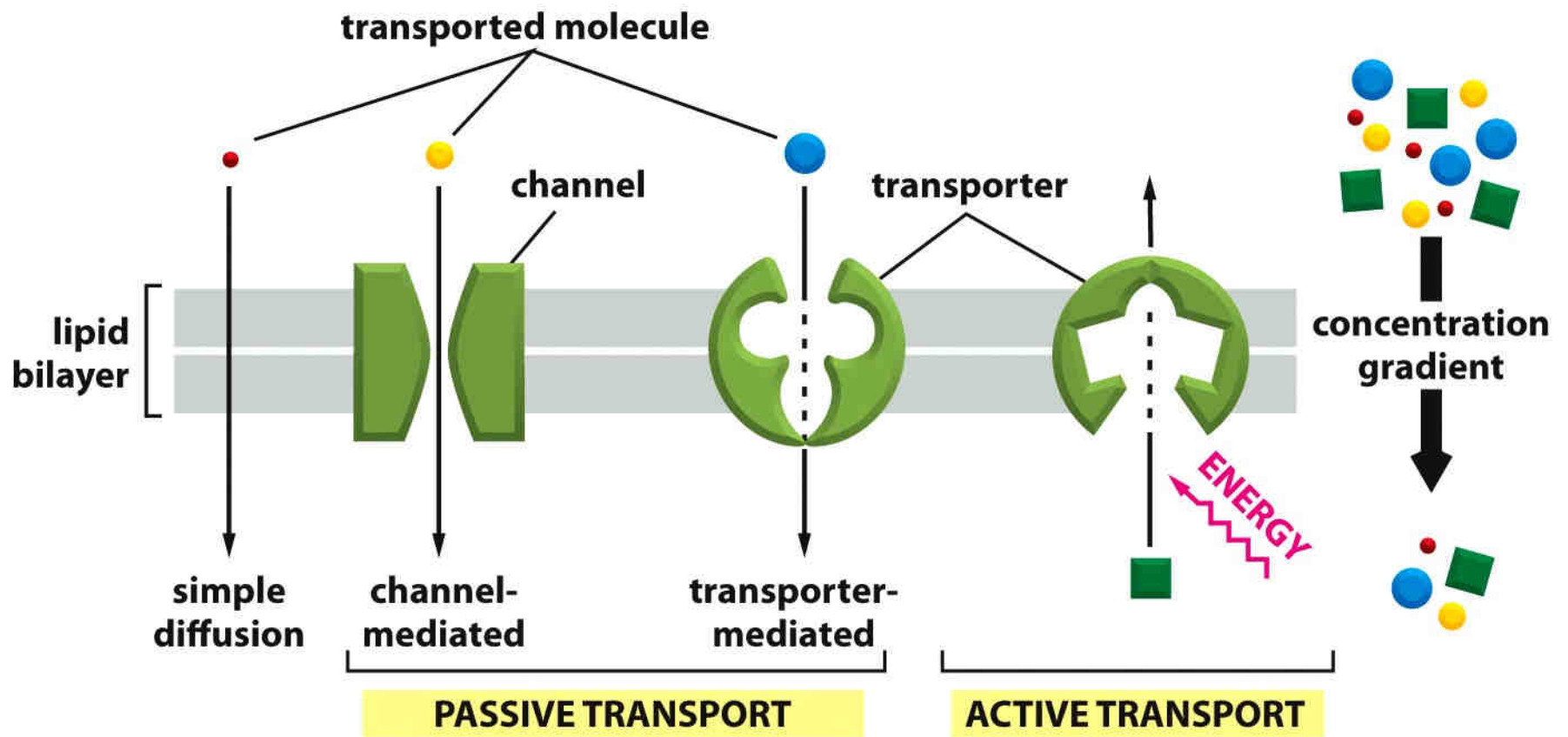


Figure 12-4 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

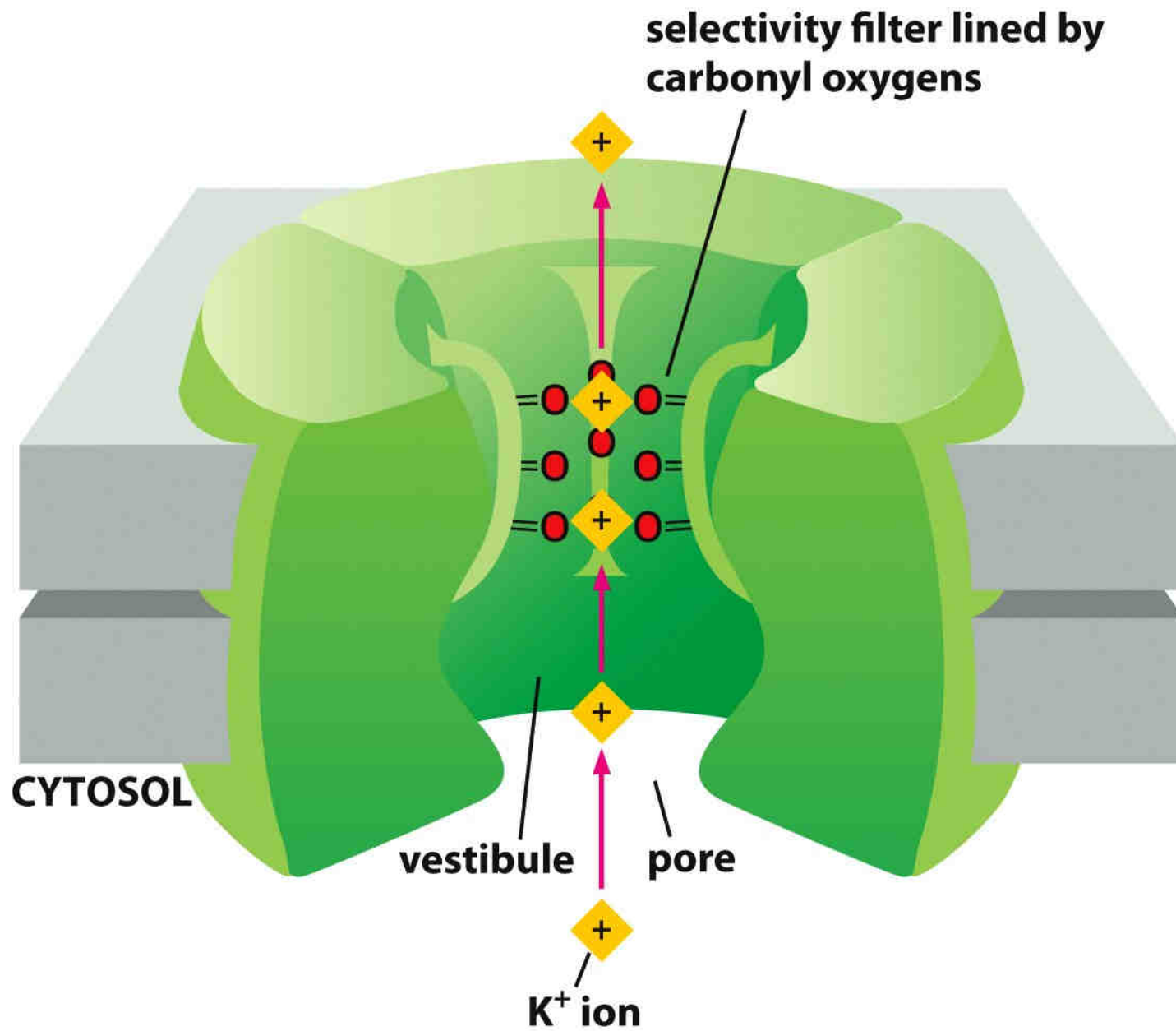


Figure 12-20 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

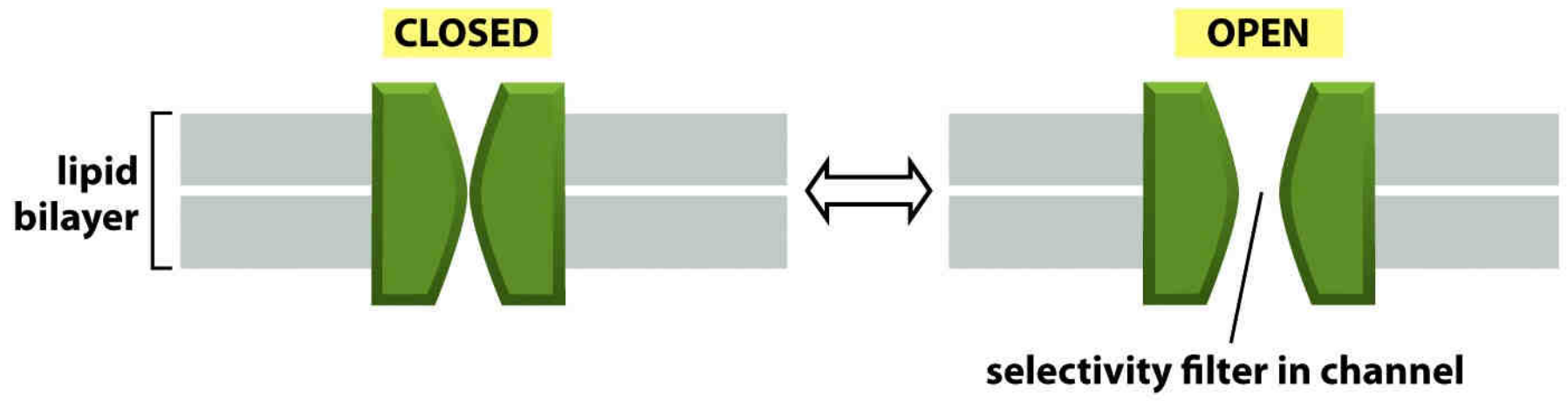


Figure 12-21 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

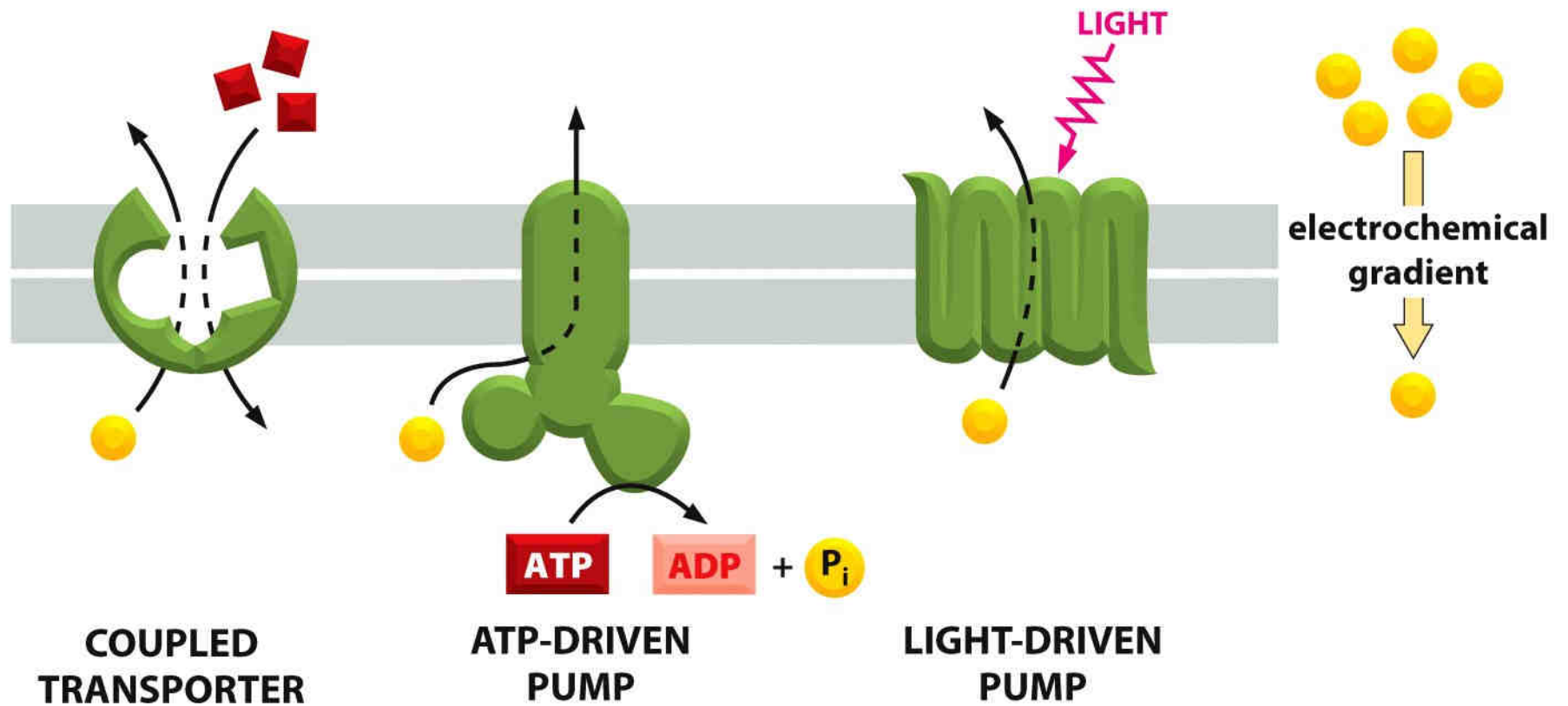


Figure 12-8 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

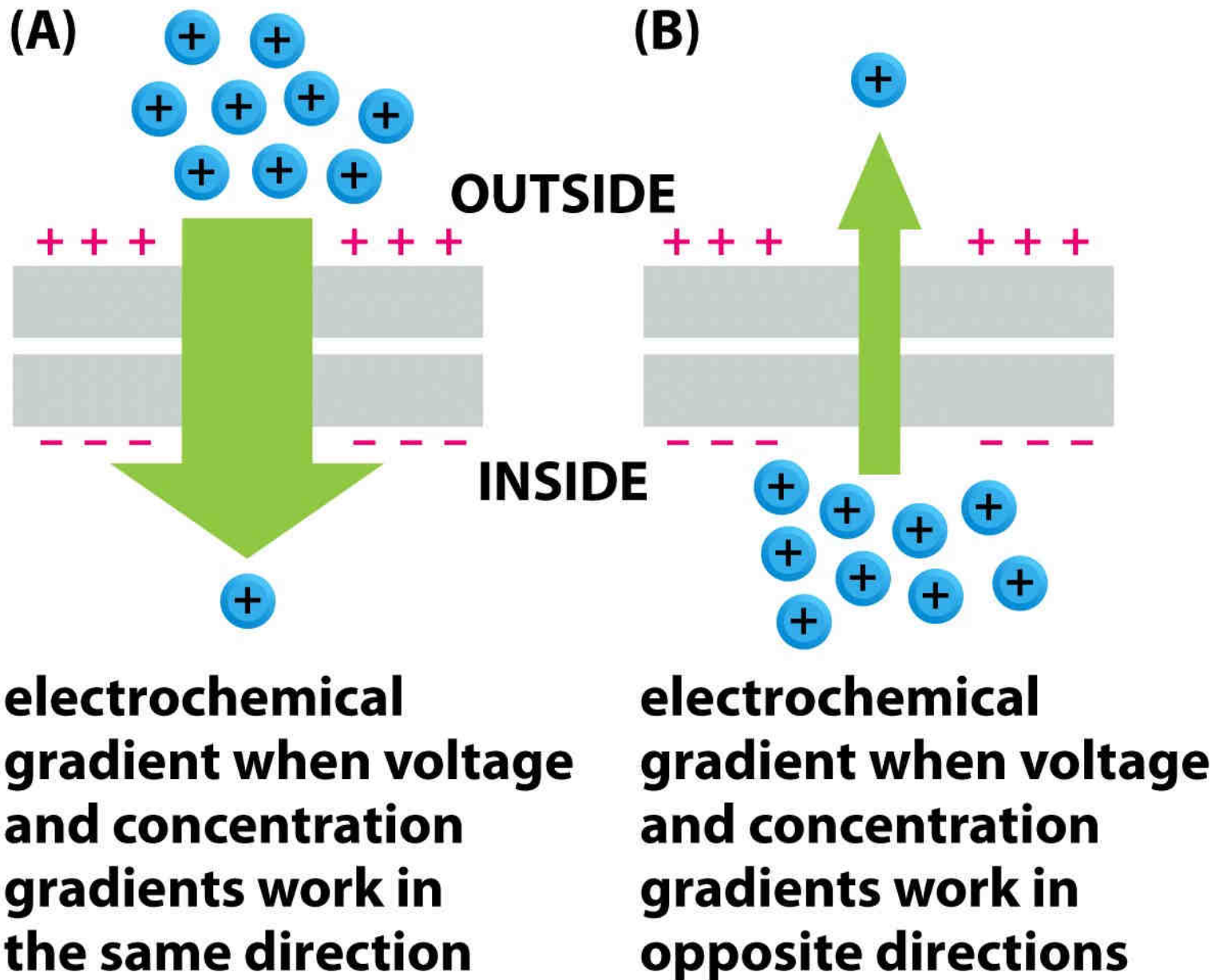


Figure 12-7 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

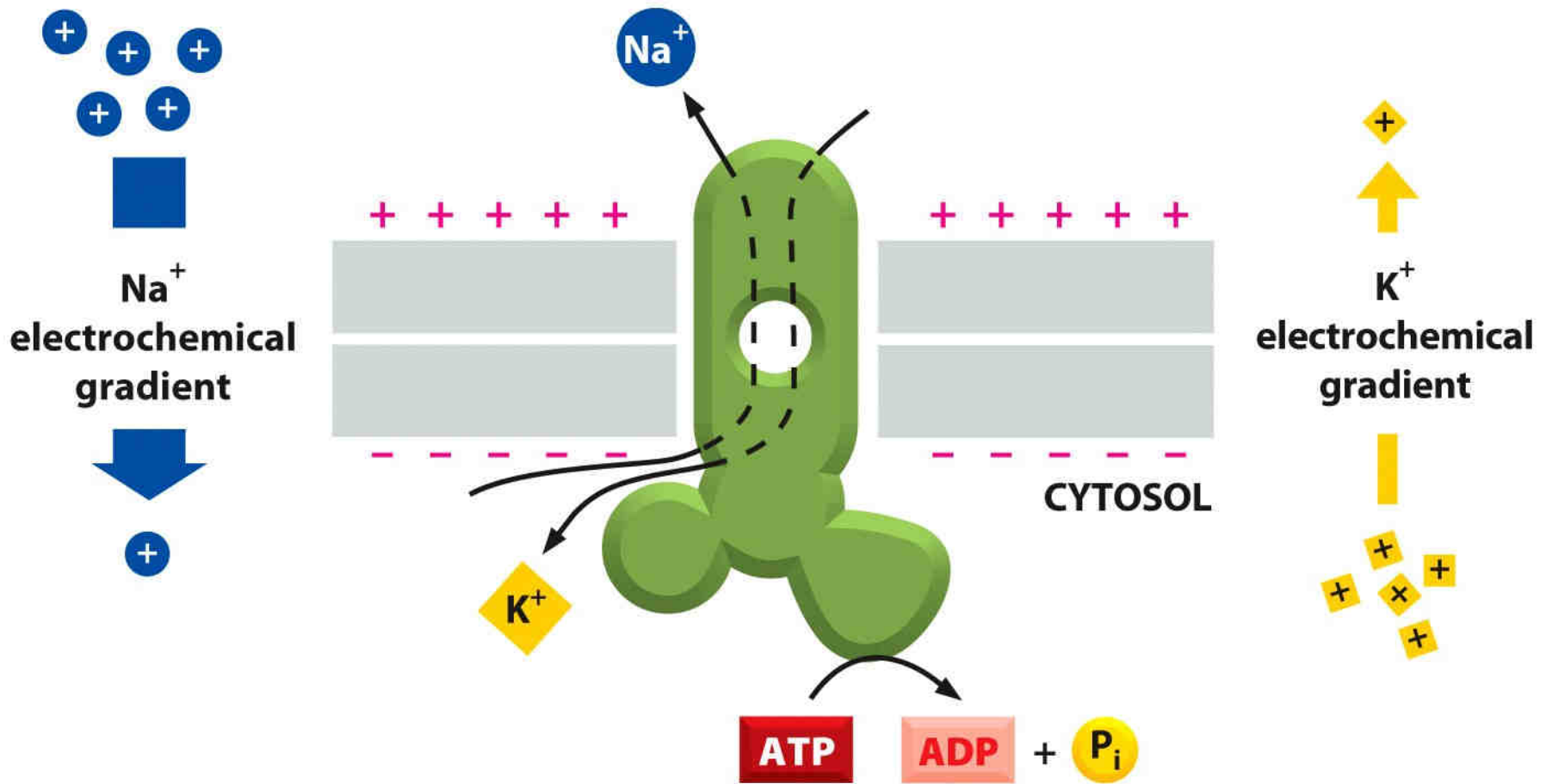


Figure 12-9 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

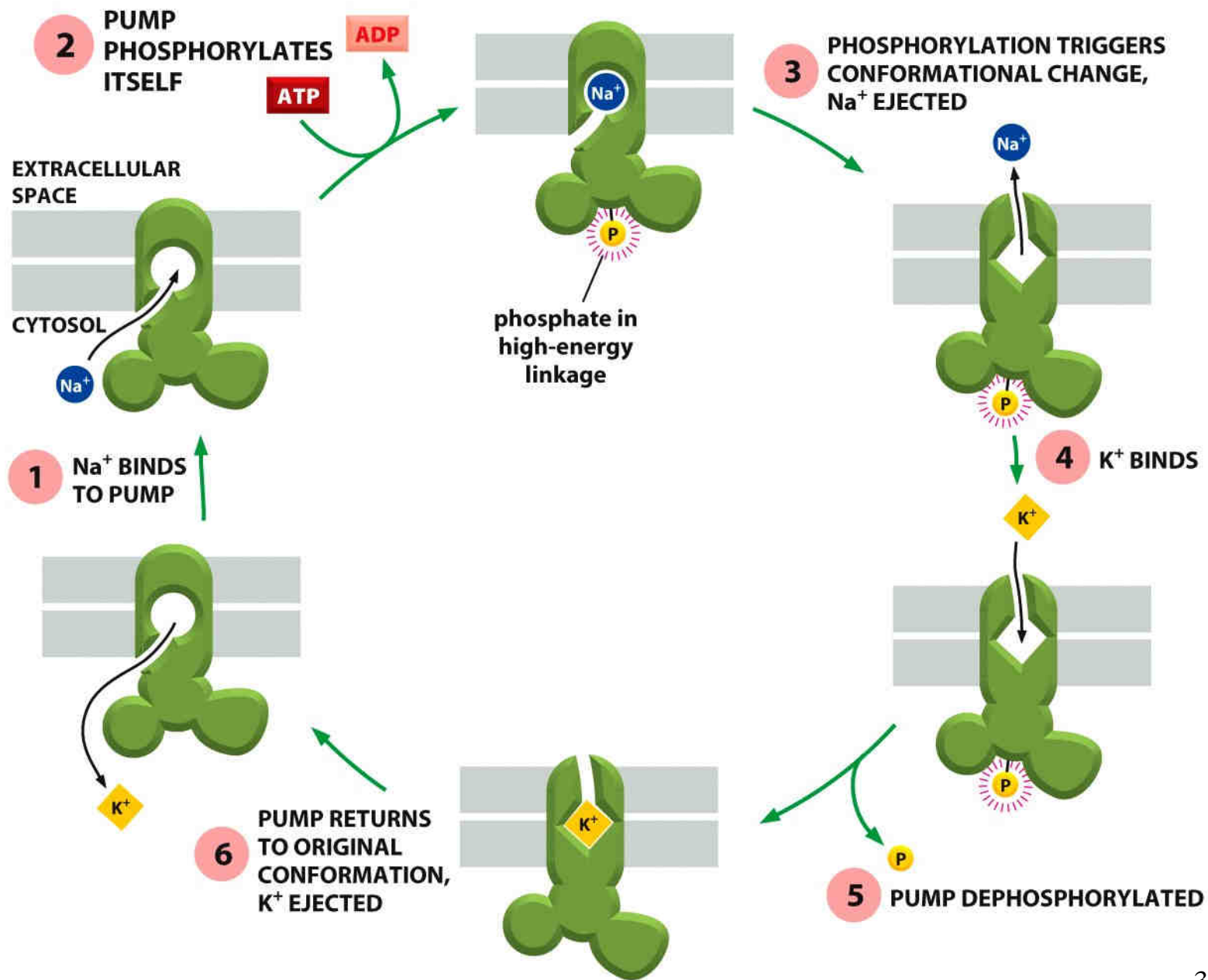


Figure 12-11 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

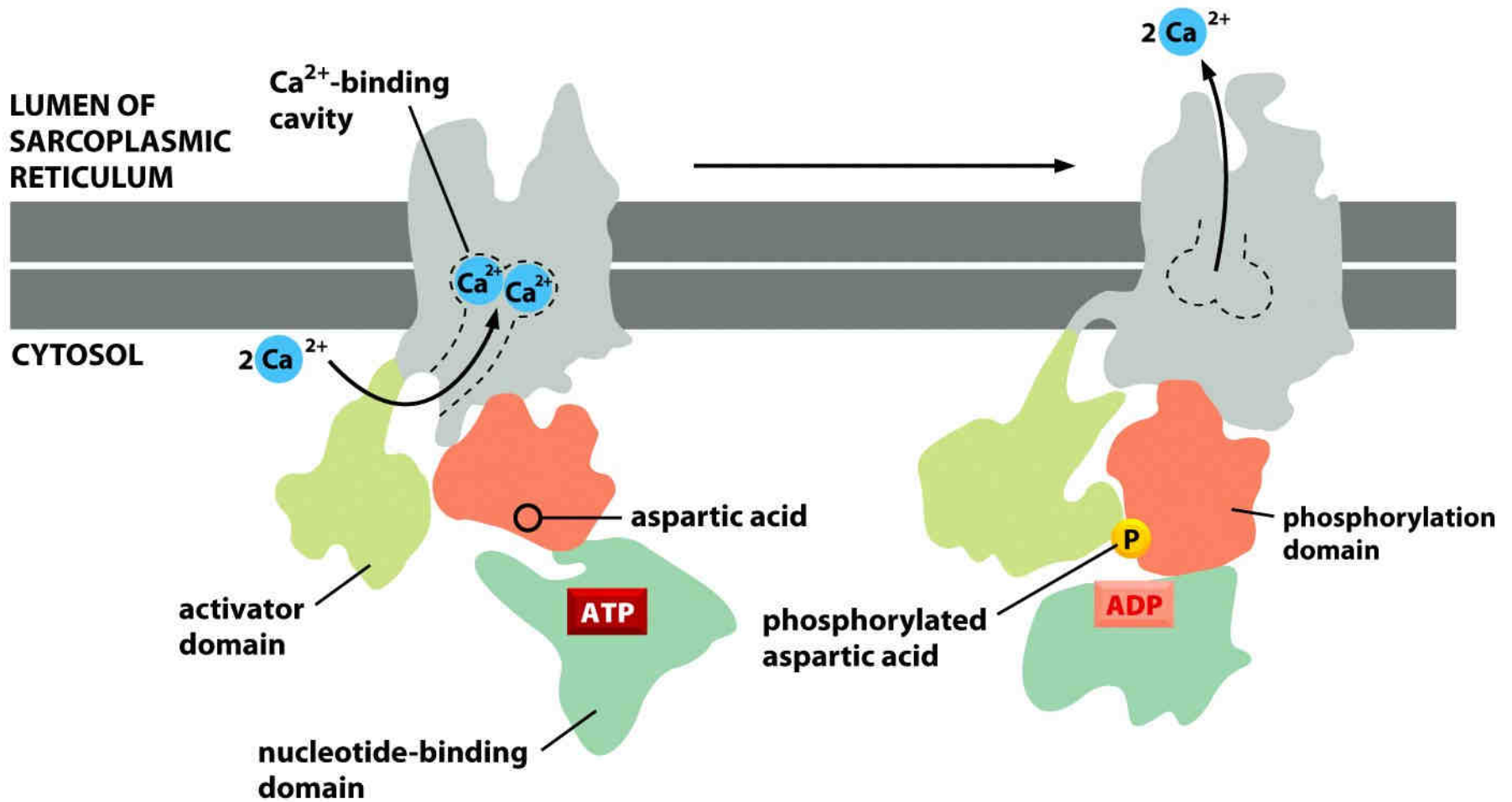


Figure 12-15 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

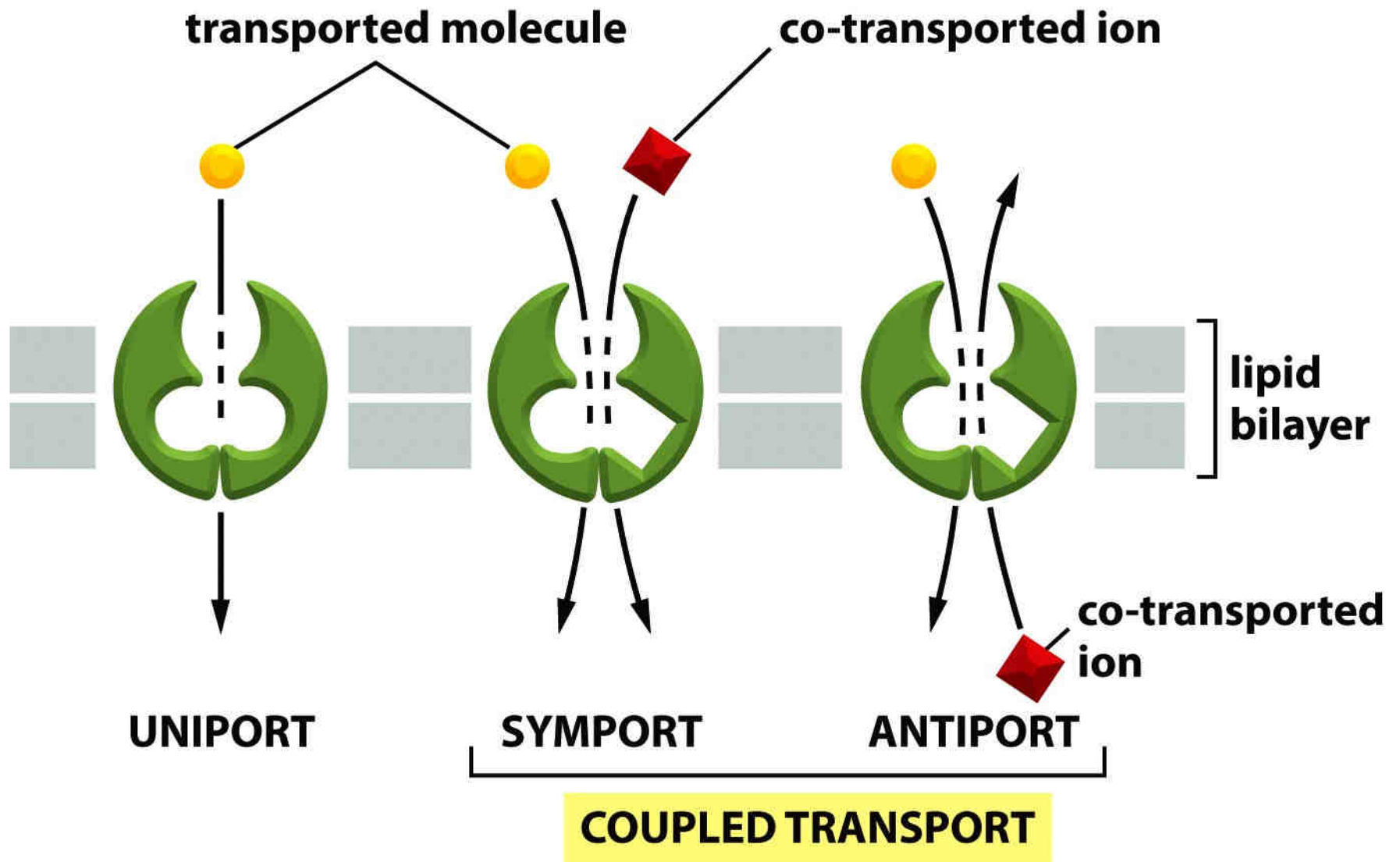
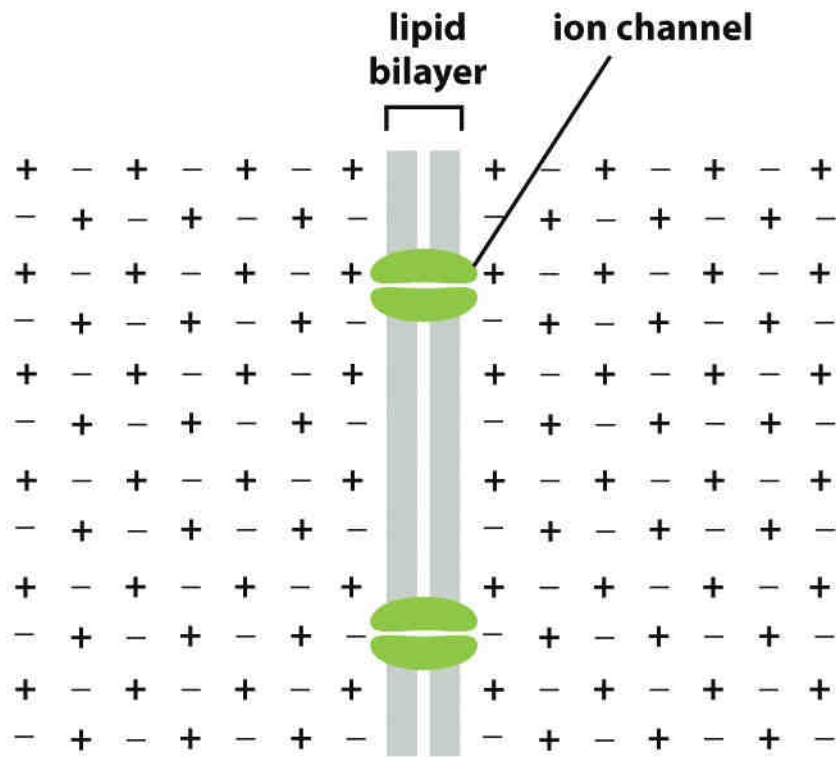
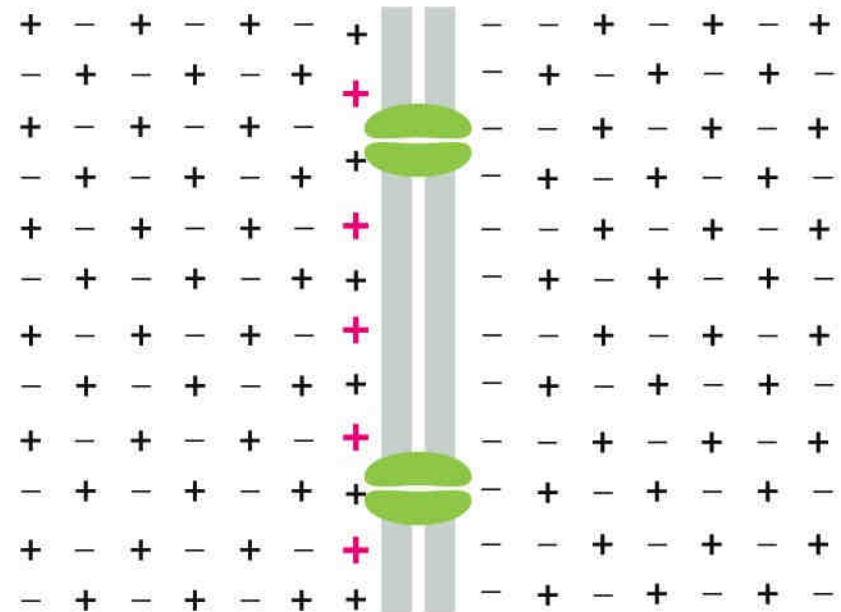


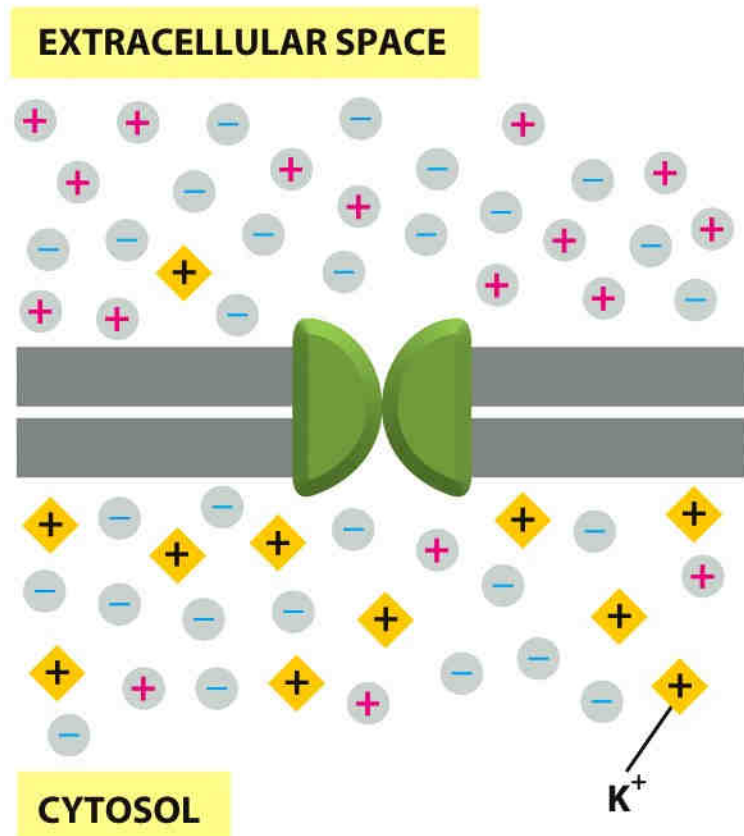
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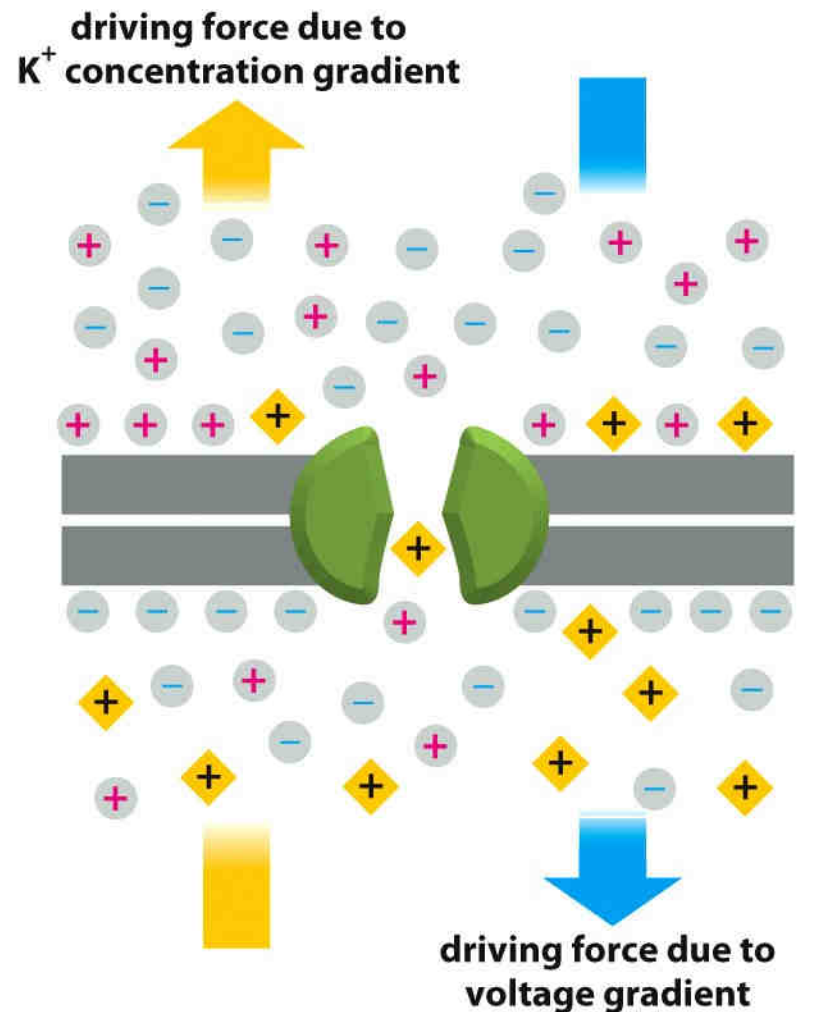
(A) exact balance of charges on each side of the membrane
membrane potential = 0



(B) a few positive ions (*red*) cross the membrane from right to left, setting up a nonzero membrane potential



(A) K^+ channel closed, membrane potential = 0; more K^+ inside the cell than outside, but zero *net* charge on each side (positive and negative charges balanced exactly)



(B) K^+ channel open; K^+ moves out, leaving negative ions behind, and this charge distribution creates a membrane potential that balances the tendency of K^+ to move out

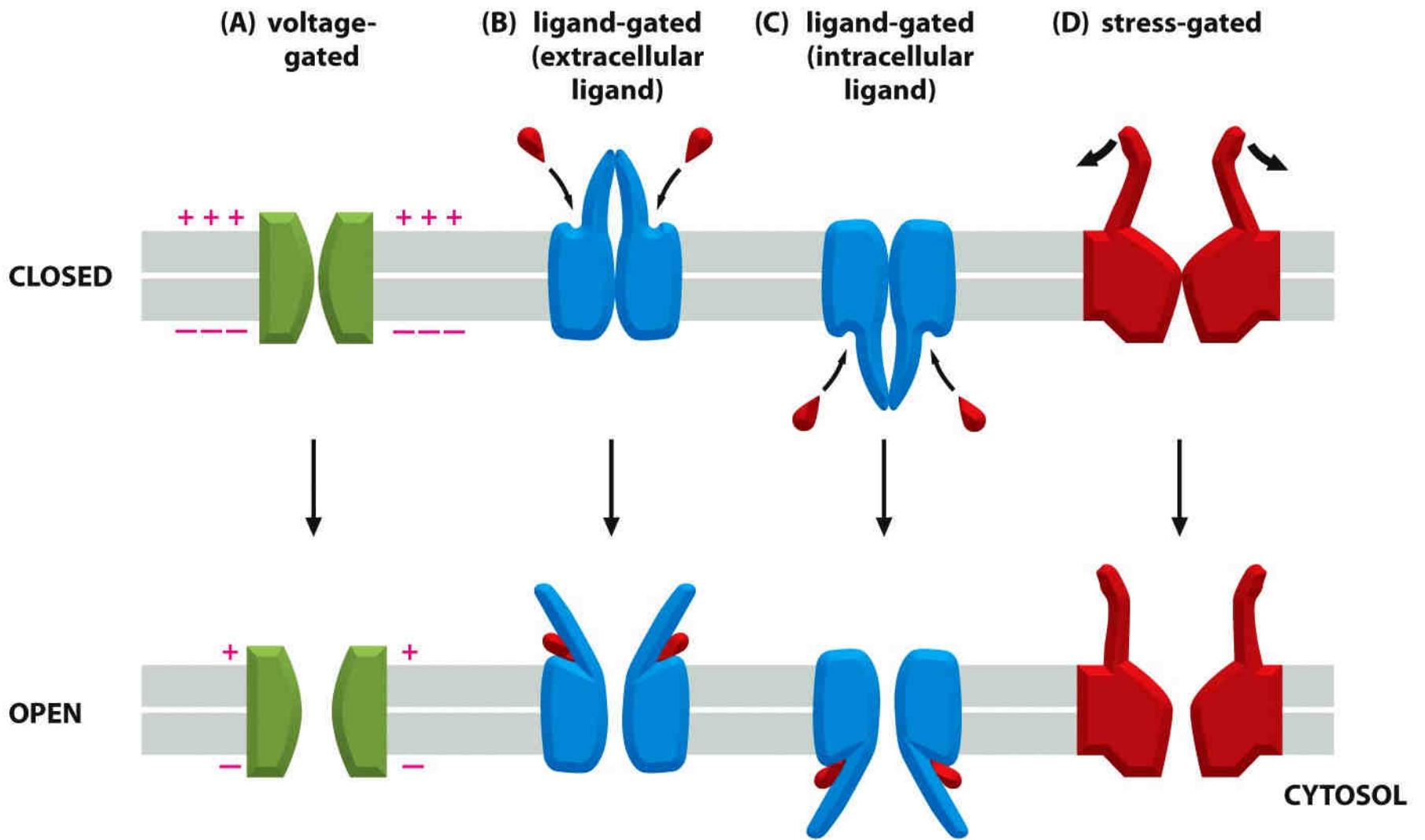


Figure 12-25 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

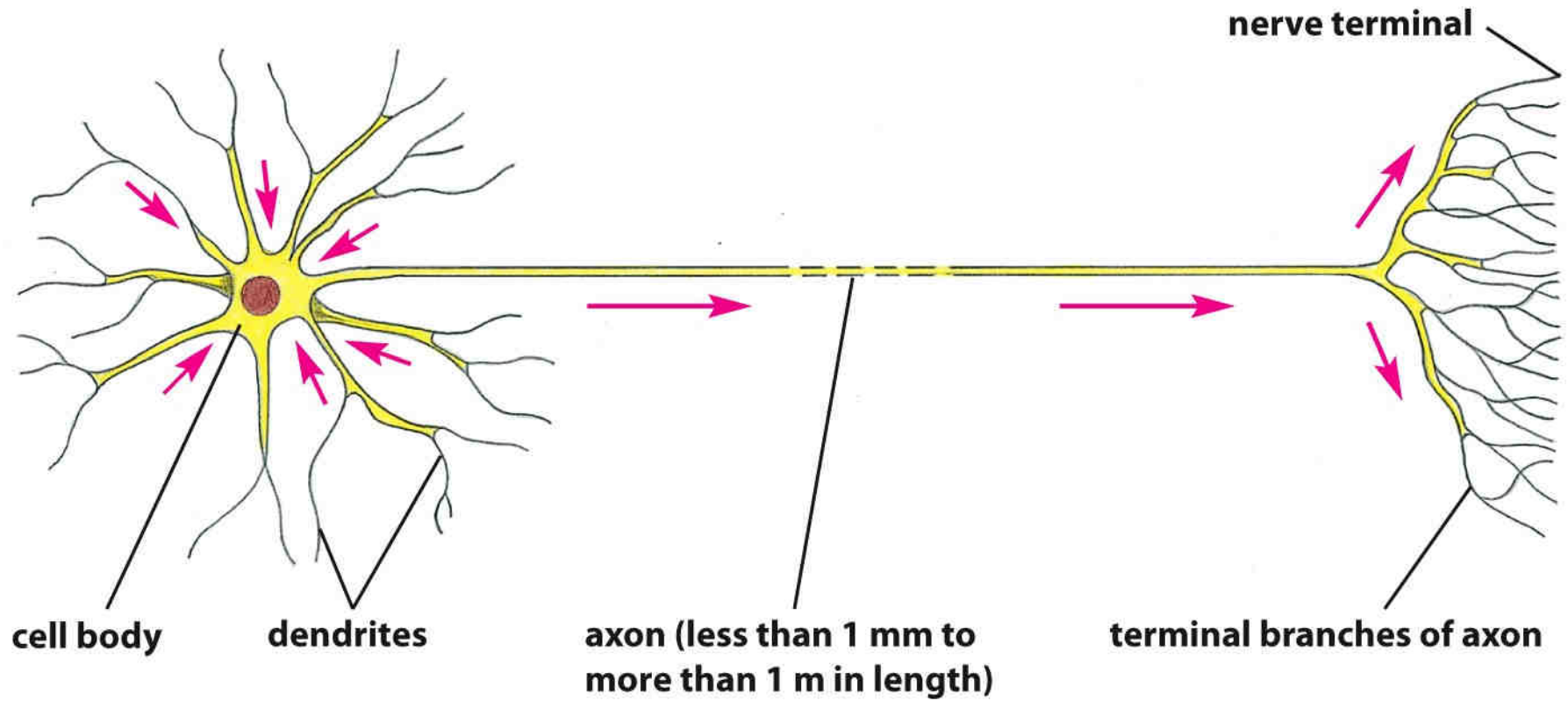


Figure 12-31 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

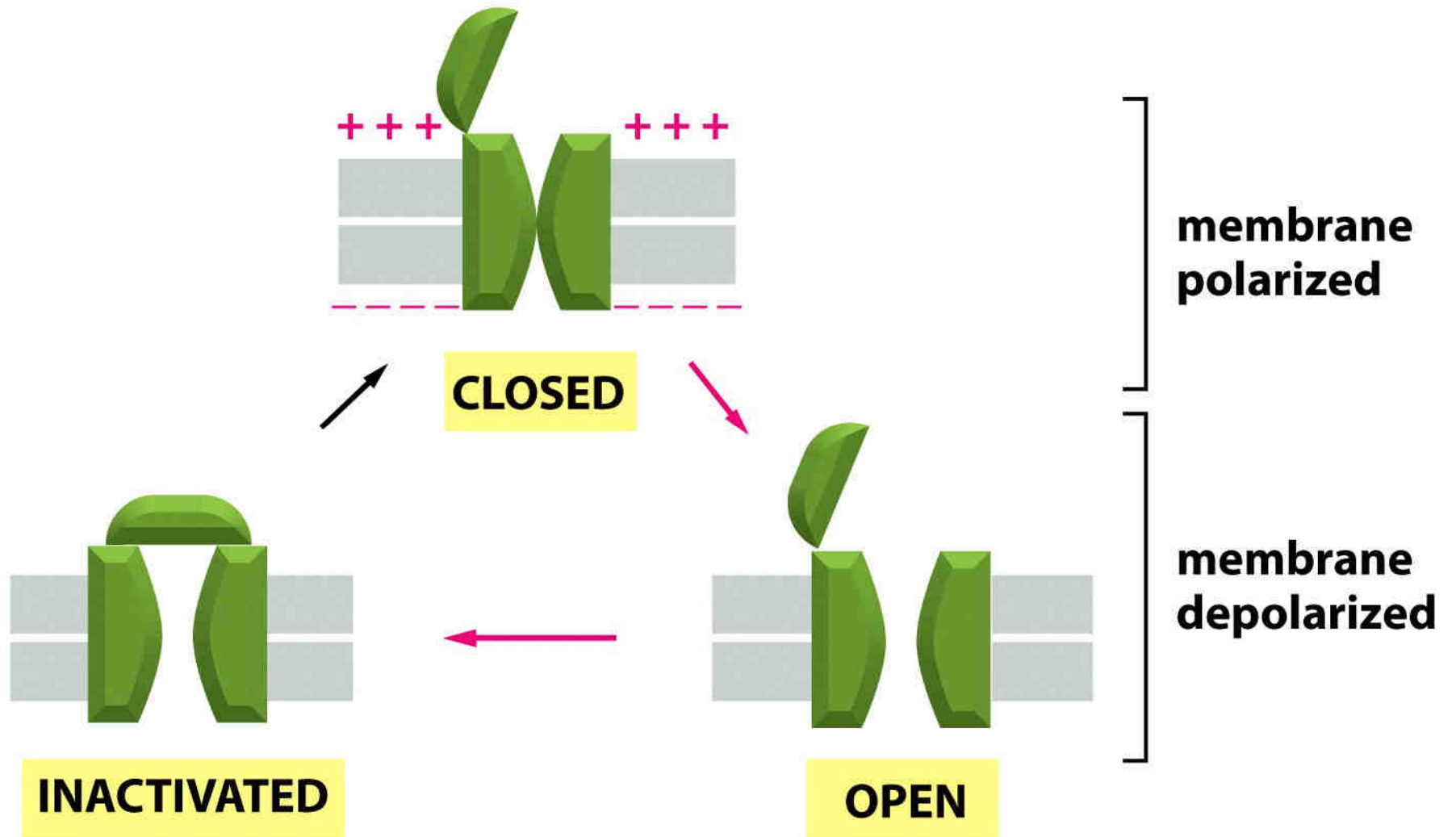
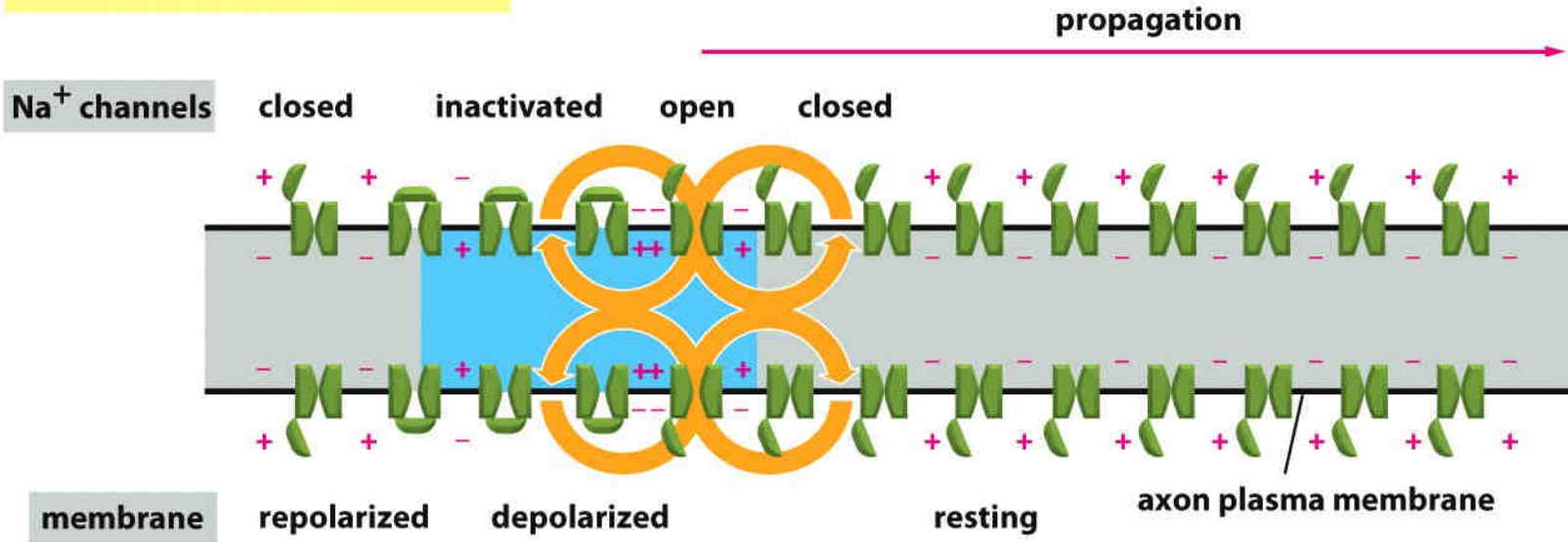


Figure 12-34 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

instantaneous view at $t = 0$



instantaneous view at $t = 1$ msec

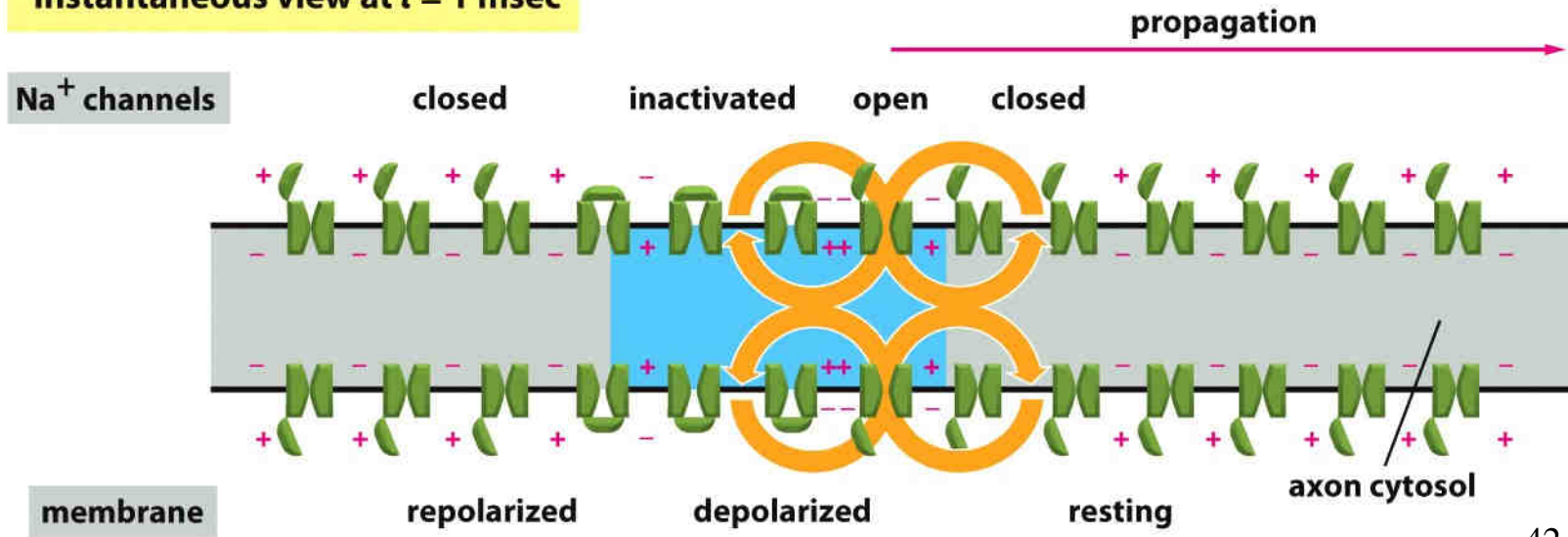


Figure 12-39b *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

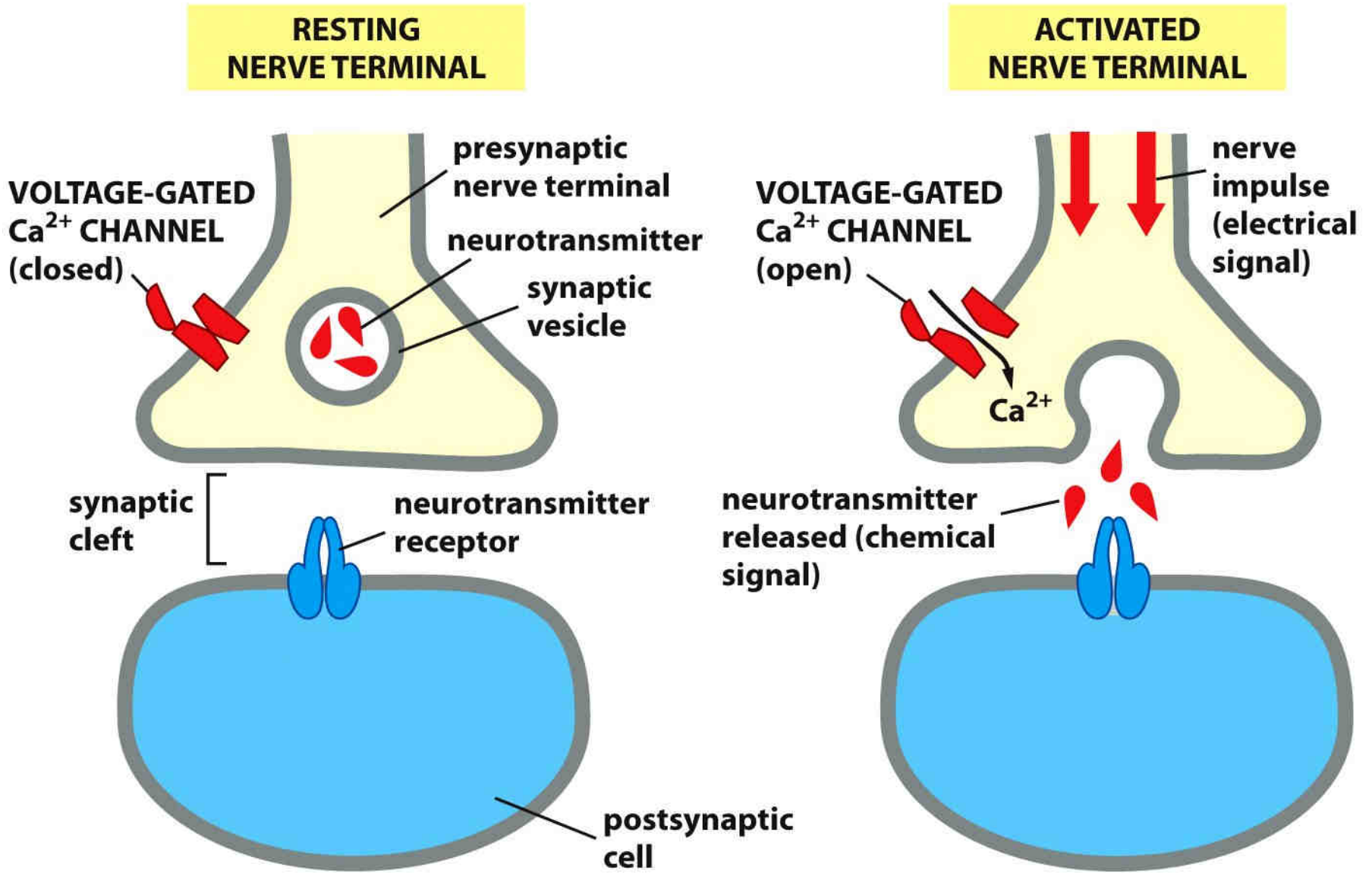


Figure 12-41 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)

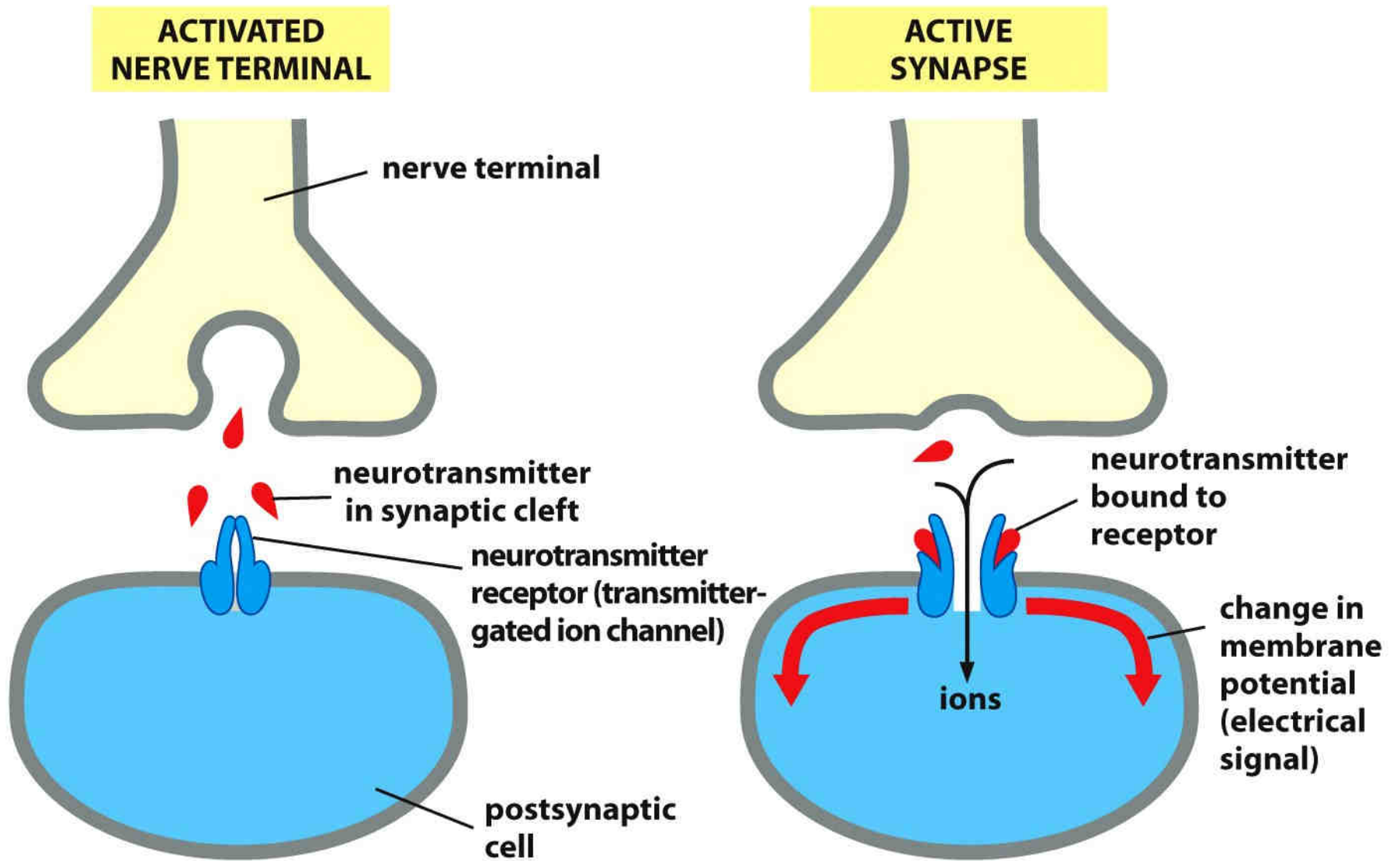


Figure 12-42 *Essential Cell Biology* (© Garland Science 2010)